



SCR Retrofit Emissions
Reductions for
Mining Equipment at
Sifto Canada

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Nett Technologies Inc.

The 19th Annual
Mining Diesel
Emissions
Conference

October 9th, 2013

PRESENTATION OUTLINE

2

- 1) Introduction to Nett Technologies Inc.
- 2) Sifto Canada Salt Mine Background
- 3) Update of Past Work Performed by CANMET at Sifto
- 4) Current Retrofits at Sifto
 - Emissions Performance
 - Operational Experience
- 5) SCR Systems in Mining Applications



NETT TECHNOLOGIES INC.

INTRODUCTION

3

- Located in the Greater Toronto area
- Emissions control company specializing in the design, development and manufacturing of pollution control solutions for today's compression and spark-ignited engines

Product offerings:

- Diesel oxidation catalysts (DOC)
- Diesel particulate filters (DPF)
- Selective catalytic reduction (SCR)
- Non Selective Catalytic Reduction (NSCR)
- Electronic control units (ECU)
- Engine silencers



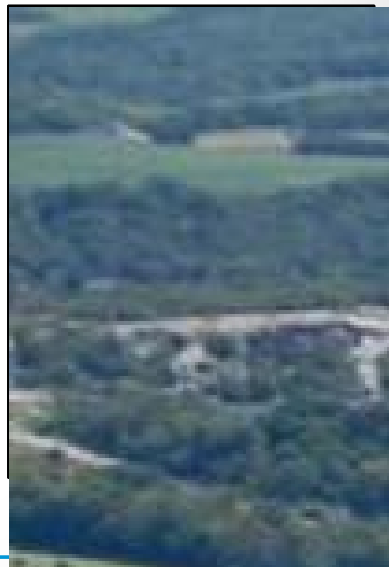
SIFTO CANADA

OVERVIEW

4



- Located in Goderich, Ontario, Canada
- The world's largest salt mine
- 750,000 cfm of ventilation air travels 20 km from intake to exhaust
- Intake air enters through two $\varnothing 16'$ shafts and is exhausted through one $\varnothing 22'$ shaft that are less than 100m apart on the surface
- The mine has over 22,000 hp in diesel fleet equipment underground

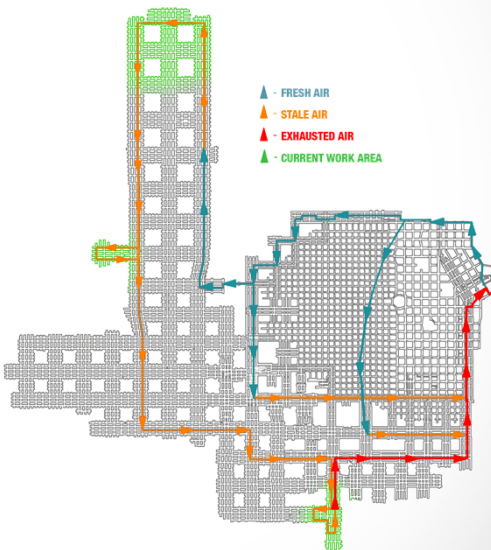


5

SIFTO MINE LAYOUT

4 sizes of headings exist:

- Development (60' wide by 12' high)
- Continuous development (60' wide by 14' high)
- Conventional (60' wide by 43' high)
- Bench (60' wide by 48' high)



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6

CANMET STUDY OF GODERICH NO₂

- Ventilation studies were performed by CANMET in 1997 and 1999 that are still valid today
- The results showed:
 - Ventilation system is capable of supplying up to 800,000 CFM
 - Air can be in the mine for over 40 hours
 - Using Fine's equation, 61% of the original NO generated converts to NO₂
 - Typical NO:NO₂ ratios in multi-level mines are 10:1. The Goderich mine ratio is 1:1

Reference: Natural Resources Canada – CANMET Mining and Mineral Sciences Laboratories "Mining Diesel Emissions Conference Presentation – 2010"


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7

NOx IN MINES AND REGULATIONS

- Oxides of nitrogen (NOx) are important pollutants to be observed in mining environments.
- Mine challenges
 - slow air movement
 - oxidation of NO to NO₂
- Provincial regulations limit the level of NO₂ in the ambient air to 3ppm
- American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) has recommended limits as low as 0.2 ppm
- Diesel engines in the mine are a significant source of NOx
- Urea based SCR systems can provide significant NOx reductions

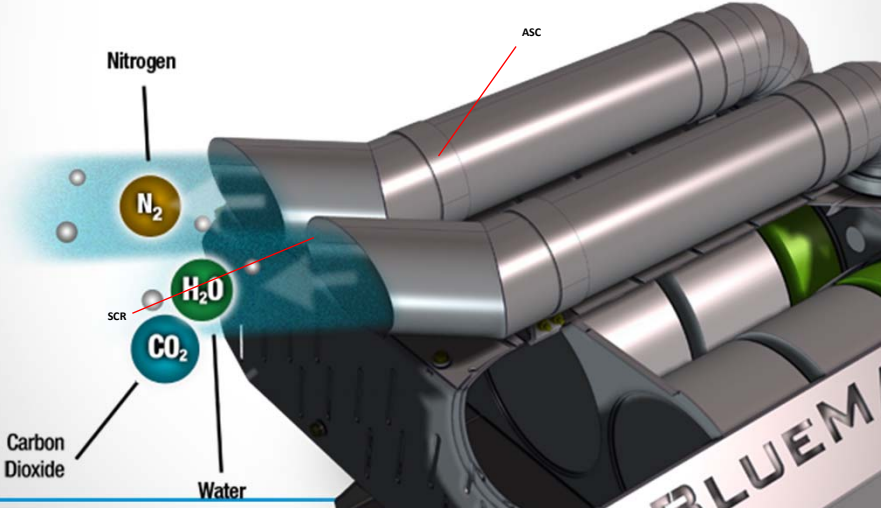
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8

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BLUEMAX™ 100 EPA VERIFIED SYSTEM FOR NONROAD APPLICATIONS



The diagram illustrates the BlueMax™ 100 EPA Verified System for nonroad applications. It shows a diesel engine with an SCR (Selective Catalytic Reduction) system. The SCR system is depicted as a series of cylindrical components. Labels indicate the presence of Nitrogen (N₂), Water (H₂O), and Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) in the exhaust stream. The SCR system is shown to be integrated with the engine's exhaust system, and the label 'ASC' points to a specific component of the system. The engine is labeled 'BLUEMAX™'.

9

HOW THE SCR WORKS

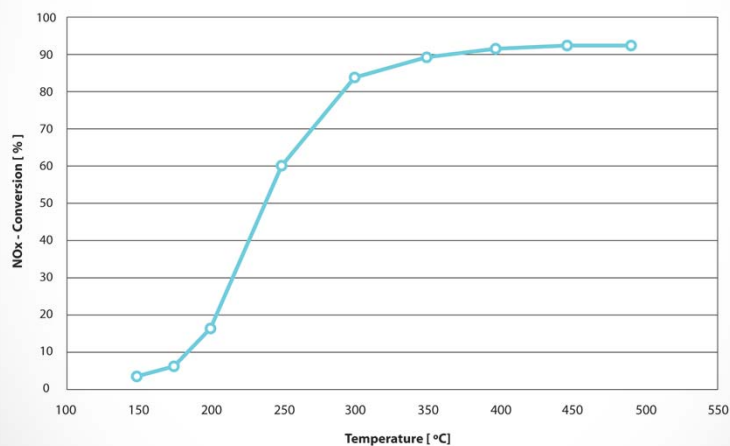
- Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) is a liquid with a 32.5% urea concentration in water
- Urea is hydrolyzed in the exhaust creating ammonia (NH₃)
- NO_x is reduced from the following reactions:
 - $6\text{NO} + 4\text{NH}_3 \rightarrow 5\text{N}_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 - $4\text{NO} + 4\text{NH}_3 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 4\text{N}_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 - $6\text{NO}_2 + 8\text{NH}_3 \rightarrow 7\text{N}_2 + 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 - $2\text{NO}_2 + 4\text{NH}_3 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 3\text{N}_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 - $\text{NO} + \text{NO}_2 + 2\text{NH}_3 \rightarrow 2\text{N}_2 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$
- Ammonia that is not used in the reaction is oxidized by an ammonia slip catalyst (ASC)



10

NETT BLUEMAX™ 100

IRON ZEOLITE SCR CATALYST PERFORMANCE



NETT BLUEMAX™ 100 SYSTEM DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

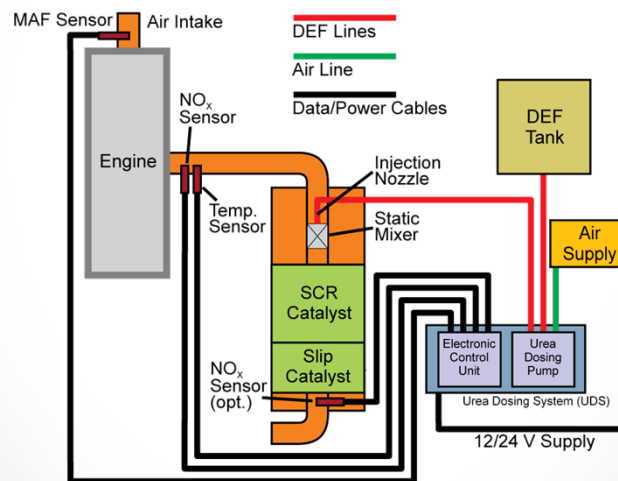
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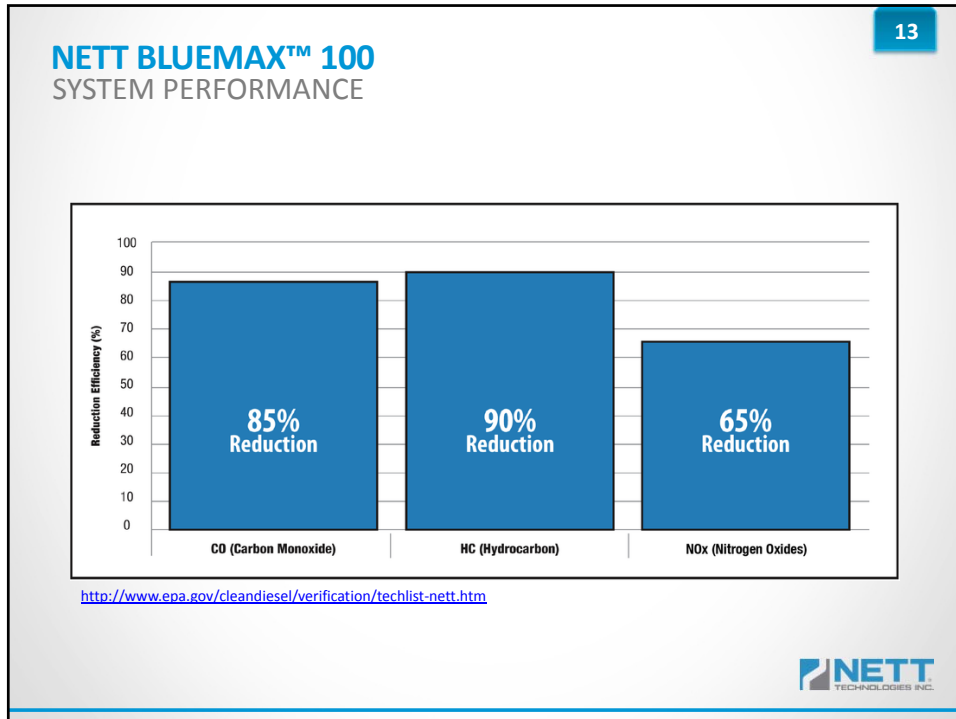
- Temperature/Duty Cycle profile of equipment
 - >225 °C for 30% of the time to achieve 65%
- Variables to consider during design of system:
 - Urea dosing gain tuning
 - Catalyst space velocity
 - Inlet piping design (Computation Fluid Dynamics – CFD, to ensure adequate urea mix)
 - Mining environment (exposure to salt and dust, mechanical durability)
 - Thermal management (larger system)
 - Urea custom tank design (robustness, matches diesel fueling intervals)



NETT BLUEMAX™ 100 SCR SYSTEM SCHEMATIC

12





2010 SIFTO/CANMET DEMONSTRATION PROJECT

14

- In 2010 a SCR demonstration project was conducted to evaluate performance of 2 retrofit solutions
- Long term goal was to prepare Sifto for future retrofit of underground fleet
- Equipment retrofitted:
 - Caterpillar 775E truck (Nett Technologies Inc.)
 - Caterpillar 990G wheel loader (Alternate Supplier)
- Emissions sampling was performed over production duty cycles by CANMET
- The Nett BlueMAX 100 system was shown to provide the best overall performance (65% reduction) and selected to for additional retrofits within the remain high engine horsepower fleet

Reference: Natural Resources Canada – CANMET Mining and Mineral Sciences Laboratories “Mining Diesel Emissions Conference Presentation – 2010”


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15

NETT BLUEMAX™ 100
RETROFITS AT SIFTO

Make	Model	Installation Date	Total Operation Hours
Caterpillar	775E Truck	18-Sep-09	12,544
Komatsu	HD605 Truck	28-Feb-12	4,397
Komatsu	HD605 Truck	29-Mar-12	4,621
Caterpillar	990H Loader	4-Jan-13	2,200
Komatsu	WA900 Loader	10-Jan-13	801
Komatsu	PC650 Excavator	5-Mar-13	110
DUX	DT50 Truck	25-Apr-13	N/A
DUX	DT50 Truck	15-May-13	822
DUX	DT50 Truck	16-May-13	711
DUX	DT50 Truck	Pending	

* Operation Hours recorded September 9, 2013



16

CATERPILLAR 775E TRUCK





KOMATSU HD605-7 HAUL TRUCK

17



- Direct Fit Design
- Does not obstruct driver sight lines
- Durable stainless steel construction



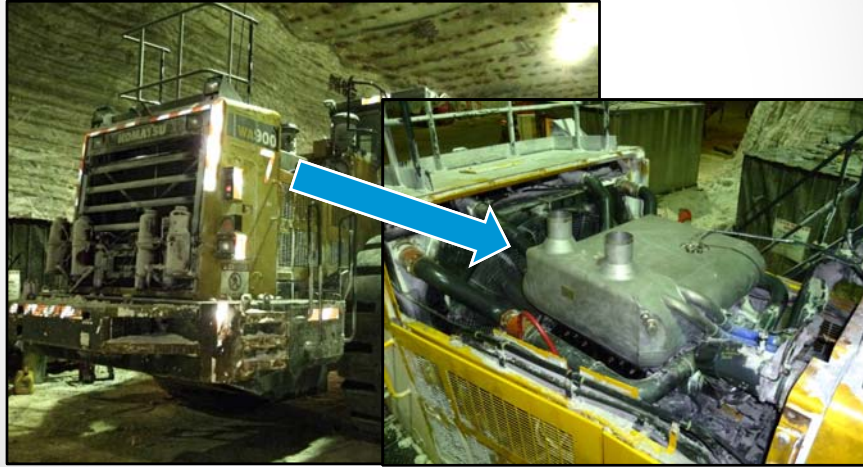
DUX DT-50 HAUL TRUCK

18



KOMATSU WA 900 WHEEL LOADER

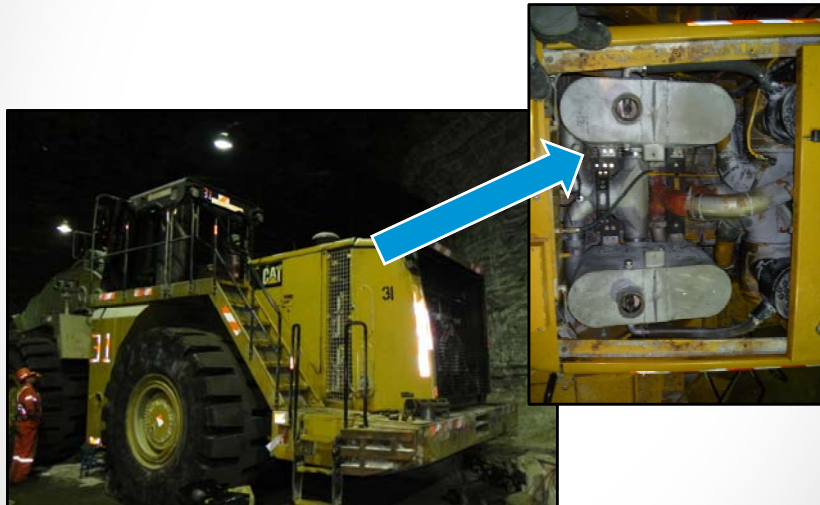
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CATERPILLAR 990H WHEEL LOADER

20



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KOMATSU PC650 EXCAVATOR

21

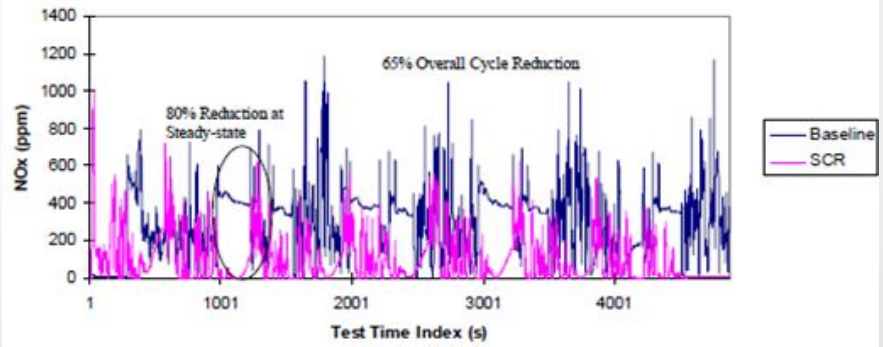


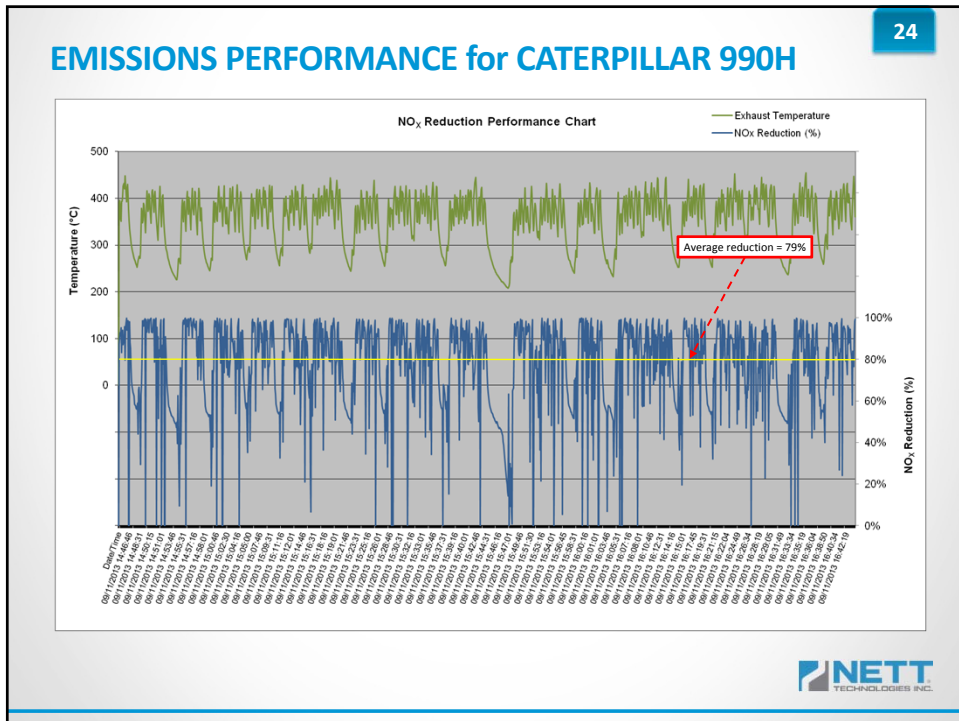
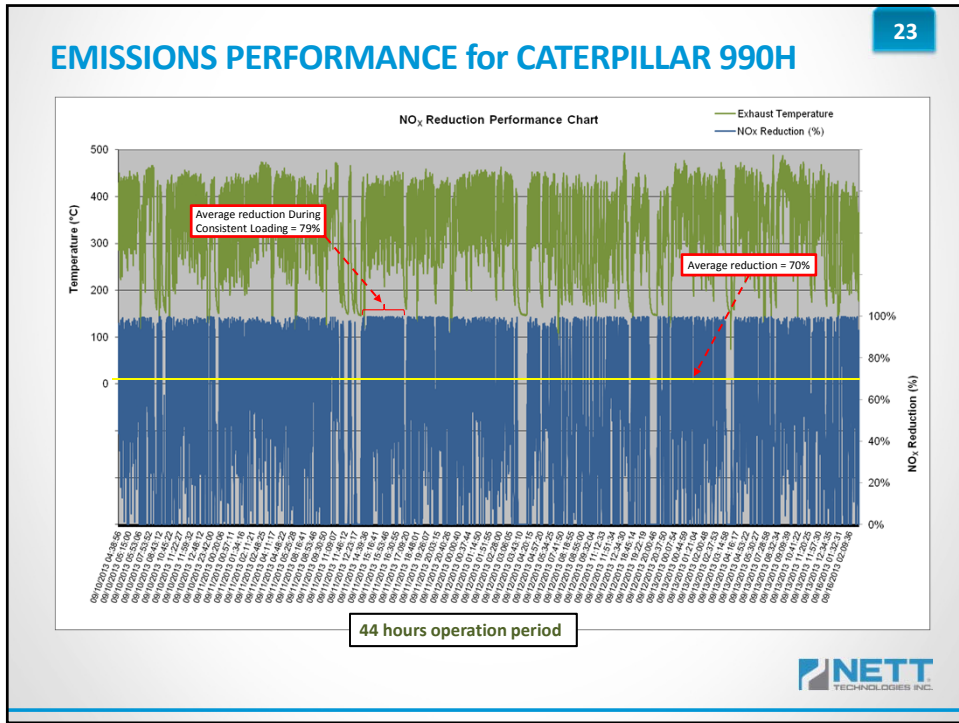
EMISSIONS PERFORMANCE

CANMET 2010 STUDY

22

Caterpillar 775D Truck #41 NOx Emissions Baseline and With NETT SCR System.





LATEST ADVANCEMENTS

PTLOG™270_{SCR}

26



PTLOG™270_{SCR} monitor and data logger provides:

- Instantaneous system performance
- Data logging capability
- Expanded OBD over the base Alarm Box



OPERATIONAL EXPERIENCE

TAKE AWAYS

25

- The system has provided long durability from both mechanical and operational perspectives
- Similar experience and performance is expected from subsequent custom fit installations
- System's simplicity requires minimum operator interaction (from the simple OBD error interface to service requirements)
- System malfunctions do not cause the equipment downtime
- Like with the introduction of any new technology, training in maintenance and trouble shooting is required
- Sensors to be "guarded" for damage protection



SCR SYSTEMS IN MINING APPLICATIONS

- SCR systems offered for none-road application have not only proven to be robust in various applications but can “easily” be transferred to any mining environment
- Outside of specifics for Sifto mine, SCR systems can be adopted as a technology of choice as a mining NO₂ reduction measure
- Focusing on large horsepower and/or the hottest working equipment produces a best ROI approach
- Systems can be designed to fit any engine size from 100 hp to 3,500 hp operating underground as well as in open pit applications where stagnate NO_x is problematic



THANK YOU

www.nettinc.com

