

18<sup>th</sup> ANNUAL MDEC CONFERENCE  
Toronto Airport Marriott Hotel, Canada  
October 2 – 4, 2012

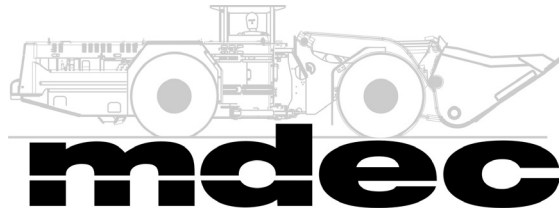


MDEC DIESEL WORKSHOP  
TIER 4 DIESEL ENGINES AND MAINTENANCE  
(UNDERGROUND MINES)

ORGANISED BY: JP Ouellette (Kubota) and David Young (CanmetMINING)

COMPLIED BY: Mahe Gangal (CanmetMINING)

OCTOBER 2, 2012



## **MDEC Diesel Workshop**

### **Tier 4 Diesel Engines and Maintenance (Underground Mines)**

Toronto Airport Marriott Hotel  
Ontario, Canada

Tuesday, October 2, 2012

**07:30 – 08:30**

Breakfast and Registration

**08:30 – 12:00**

Welcome – Mahe Gangal, Co-chair MDEC Conference  
Introduction – JP Ouellette, Co-chair MDEC Conference

- JP Ouellette, Kubota
- Evelyn Stirling, Cummins
- Darcy Thomson, John Deere
- Darren Tasker, Volvo Penta

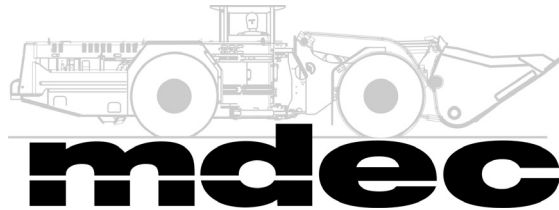
**12:00 – 13:00**

Lunch

**13:00 – 16:30**

- Greg Tremaine, Deutz
- Daniel J. Brian, Caterpillar
- Dee Wise, MTU

Discussion and Conclusion, David Young, Secretary/Treasurer MDEC



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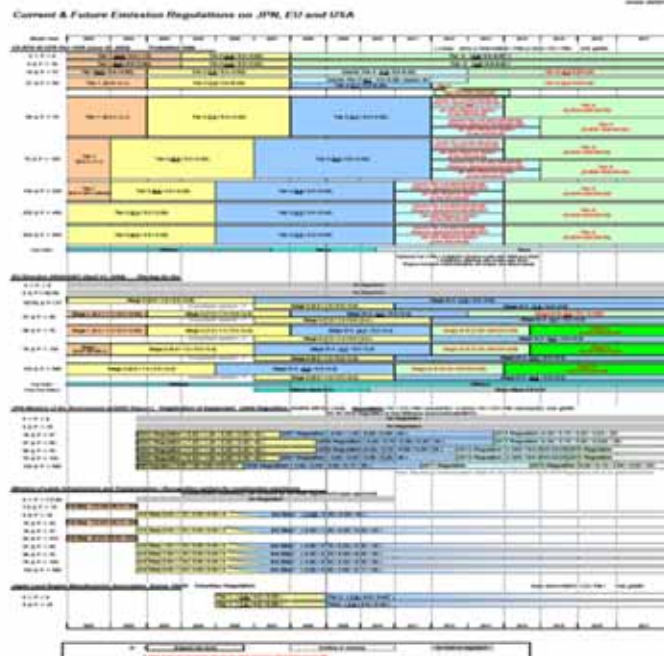
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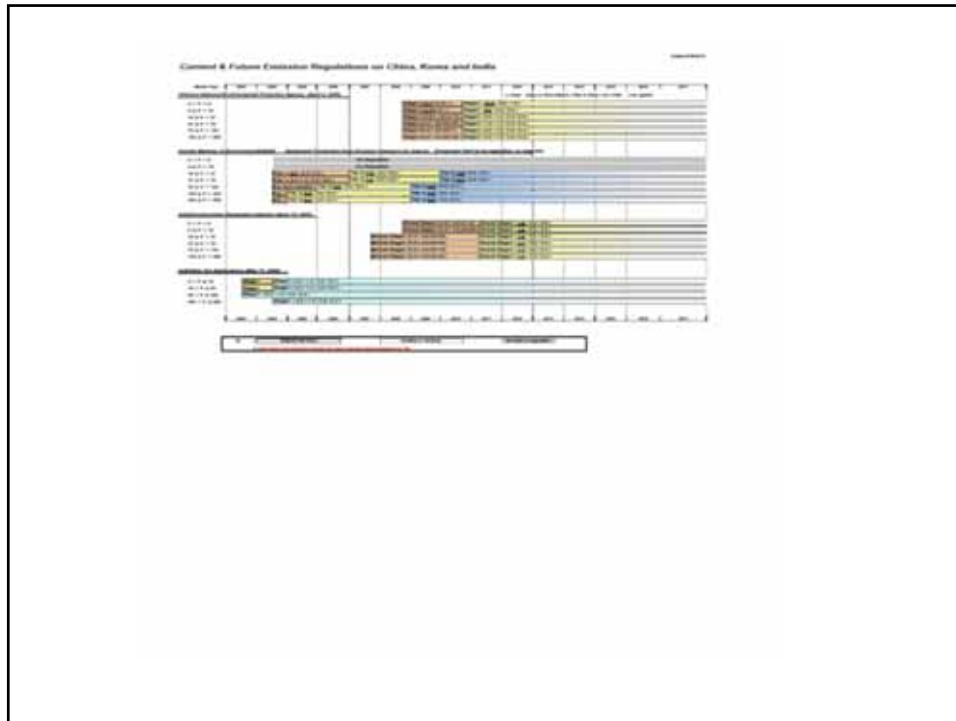
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# Emissions Regulation an Overview

2012 MDEC Conference

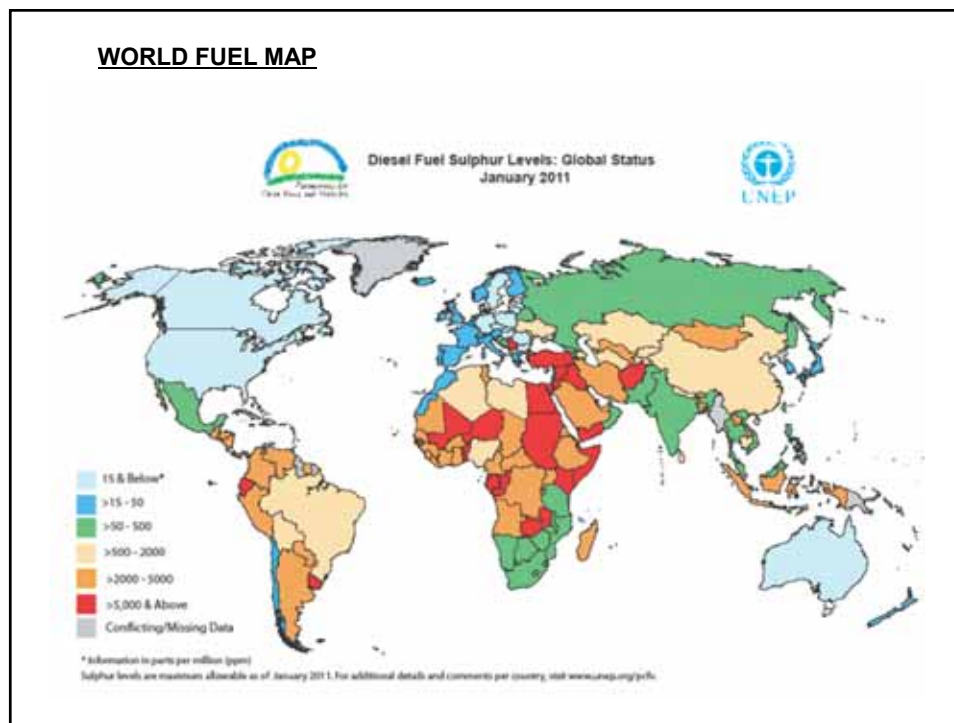
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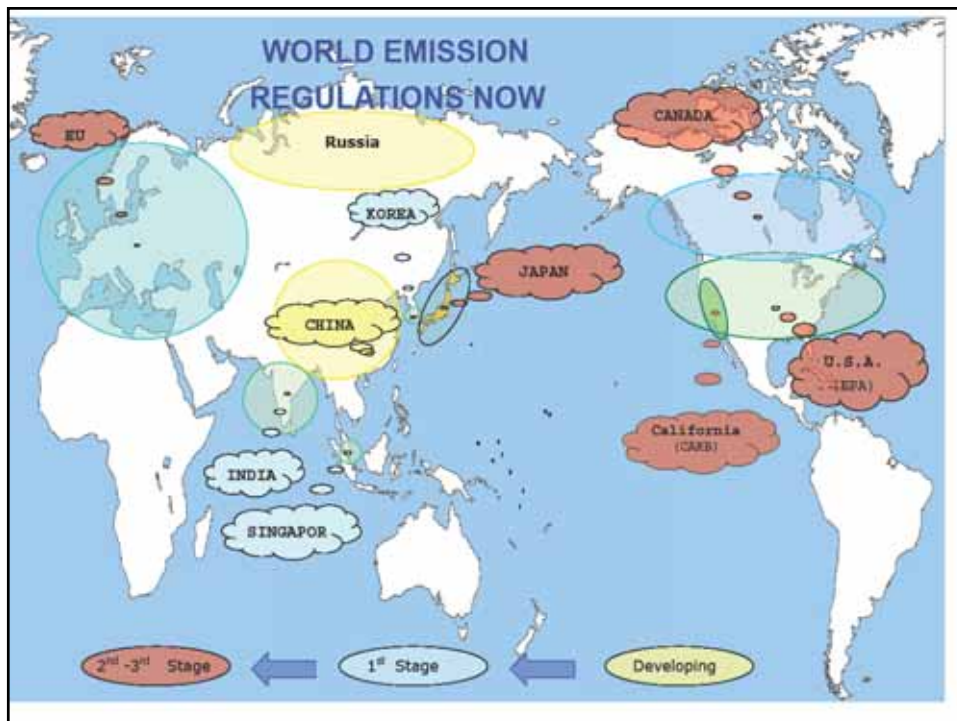




Model Year	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EU Directive 2004/26/EC (4/30/04 Official Journal) Placing On the market ( ) Note: (NO <sub>x</sub> or NO <sub>x</sub> +NMHC / PM) or (NO <sub>x</sub> / HC / PM) Unit: g/kWh														
0 < P < 8														
8 ≤ P < 18(19)														
18(19) ≤ P < 37	Stage II (8.0 / 1.5 / 0.8)					Stage III A (7.5 / 0.6)								
	Constant Speed Engine					Stage II (8.0 / 1.5 / 0.8)					Stage III A (7.5 / 0.6)			
37 ≤ P < 56	Stage I (9.2/1.3/0.85)		Stage II (7.0 / 1.3 / 0.4)			Stage III A (4.7 / 0.4)				Stage III B (4.7/0.025)				
	Constant Speed Engine		Stage II (7.0 / 1.3 / 0.4)			Stage II (7.0 / 1.3 / 0.4)				Stage III A (4.7 / 0.4)				
56 ≤ P < 75	Stage I (9.2/1.3/0.85)		Stage II (7.0 / 1.3 / 0.4)			Stage III A (4.7 / 0.4)				Stage III B (3.3/0.19/0.025)		Stage IV (0.4/0.19/0.025)		
	Constant Speed Engine		Stage II (7.0 / 1.3 / 0.4)			Stage II (7.0 / 1.3 / 0.4)				Stage III A (4.7 / 0.4)				
75 ≤ P < 130	Stage I (9.2/1.3/0.7)		Stage II (6.0 / 1.0 / 0.3)			Stage III A (4.0 / 0.3)				Stage III B (3.3/0.19/0.025)		Stage IV (0.4/0.19/0.025)		
	Constant Speed Engine		Stage II (6.0 / 1.0 / 0.3)			Stage II (6.0 / 1.0 / 0.3)				Stage III A (4.0 / 0.3)				
Fuel Sulfur	2000ppm					1000ppm								
( Test Fuel Sulfur )						300ppm (Stage III A)				10ppm (Stage III B & IV)				
						Technical Review								



# EMISSION REGULATIONS FOR EMERGING COUNTRIES





### Summary of Emissions Regulation in India



- Machine need approved at the timing of custom clearance.
  - CPCB (Central Pollution Control Board – **Gen.Set.**)
  - CMVR (Central Motor Vehicle Rules—**Ag Tractor**)
- As part of machine approval, emission compliance of engine required.
- Certification and COP (Compliance of Production) required.  
(every 500 units at custom)
- In principle, certification and COP to be handled domestically in India.
- Gen.Set.<19kW additionally durability test of 500hrs (BIS inspection) required. (BIS: Bureau of Indian Standards)
- Official Test Facility
  - :ARAI (Automotive Research Association of India)
  - :BUDNI (Central Farm Machinery Training & Testing Institute)
- Certificate Holder
  - Engine: engine manufacturer, or its agency
  - Machine: equipment sales company located in India

### Emissions Regulation in India (standards)



#### Diesel Generator (CPCB Reg.)

Stage	Category	Effective Date	CO (g/kW·h)	HC (g/kW·h)	NOx (g/kW·h)	PM (g/kW·h)	Smoke (m <sup>-1</sup> )
	Test Method		ISO D2				
	kW≤19	July-2004	3.5	1.3	9.2	0.3	0.7
	19 < kW ≤ 50	July-2004	3.5	1.3	9.2	0.3	0.7

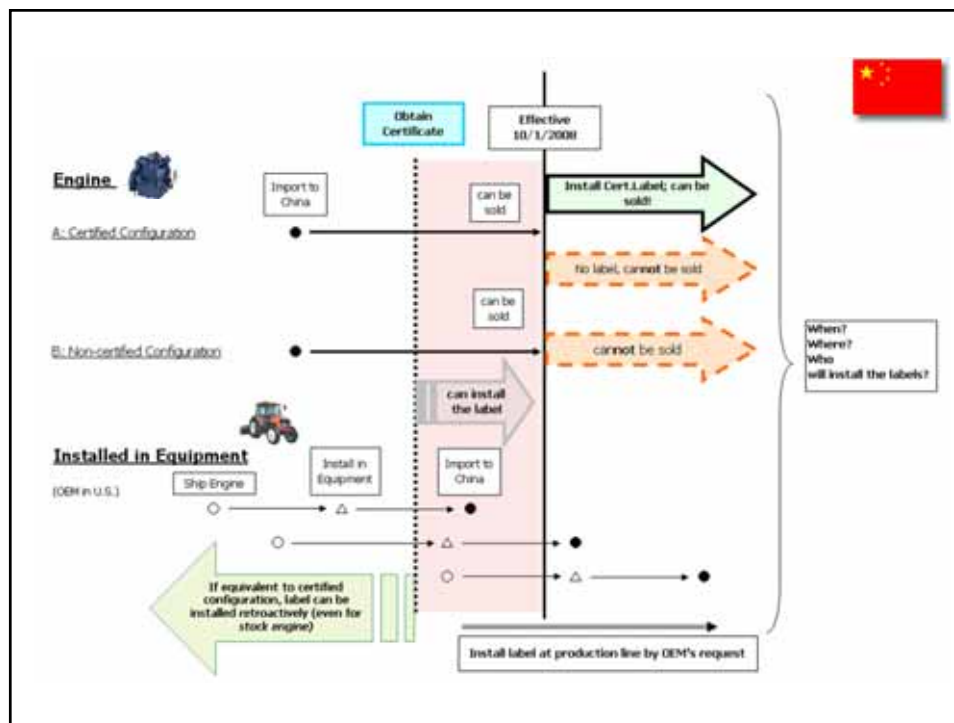
#### Ag Tractor (CMVR Reg.)

Stage	Category	Effective Date	CO (g/kW·h)	HC+NOx (g/kW·h)	PM (g/kW·h)	Smoke (m <sup>-1</sup> )
	Test Method		ISO C1			IS 12062-1987
Bharat Stage 2	Tractor	June-2003	9.0	15.0	1.0	3.25 (75H.S.U)
	Power Tiller	Oct-2006				
Bharat Stage 3	Tractor	Oct-2005	5.5	9.5	0.8	3.25 (75H.S.U)
	Power Tiller	Apr-2008				

## Summary of Emissions Regulation In China



1. **Test Facility:** 14 (Jinan, Shanghai Internal Combustion Engine, Nanking...)
2. **Certification Test:** Bring engine to the facility to test
3. **Certification Application:** Engine manufacturer to apply online to SEPA (State Environmental Protection Administration), test facility to attach cert. data.
4. **Certification Label:** Required. (Sample shown in later) / Retroactive labeling on engines in the market if their emission levels are met / Stage 2 label can be installed if certified when Stage 1 be effective / Can install label if certified (even before effective date)
5. **Engine Serial Number:** Shown in label → engraved (acceptable!)
6. **Exemptions:** Exported only, <37kW marine application, onroad application
7. **Regulation:** based on EU Directives (97/68/EC•2002/28/EC) for >19kW, EPA Part 89 for 19kW>. Test Cycle: ISO 8178 C/G/D Mode
8. **Family Concept:** 97/68/EC (Fuel Flow@Max.Torq/1st, @Rated/2<sup>nd</sup>)



## Emissions Regulation In China (standards)



Net Power	Date		CO	HC	NOx	PM
kW	Application Acceptable	Effective date	Standards (g/kWh)			
Stage I						
75 ≤ P < 130	2007.10.1	2008.10.1	5.0	1.3	9.2	0.7
37 ≤ P < 75	2007.10.1	2008.10.1	6.5	1.3	9.2	0.85
18 ≤ P < 37	2007.10.1	2008.10.1	8.4	2.1	10.8	1.0
8 ≤ P < 18	2007.10.1	2008.10.1	8.4	12.9		-
0 < P < 8	2007.10.1	2008.10.1	12.3	18.4		-
Stage II						
75 ≤ P < 130	2009.10.1	2010.10.1	5.0	1.0	6.0	0.3
37 ≤ P < 75	2009.10.1	2010.10.1	5.0	1.3	7.0	0.4
18 ≤ P < 37	2009.10.1	2010.10.1	5.5	1.5	8.0	0.8
8 ≤ P < 18	2009.10.1	2010.10.1	6.6	9.5		0.8
0 < P < 8	2009.10.1	2010.10.1	8	10.5		1.0

⚠ Non-certified engine cannot be sold inside of China after effective date (also applied to stock engines)

## Emissions Regulation in Russia



1. No emission regulation for nonroad equipment in Russia.
2. Certificate for equipment, engine and engine parts required at custom.
3. Need to verify EU Stage 2 level compliance when obtain emission certificate.
4. Certification data of EU, EPA and Japan Construction Regulation is acceptable while application.
5. Cannot use engine with sophisticated devices such as EGR for fuel quality issue in Russia.
6. Be careful when introducing EU Stage 3, EPA Tier 3/Tier 4 Int.(37kW<) leveled-new-models into Russia (High sulfur contents).
7. Distributor of KDG, obtained certificates of KBT engines.
8. Future responses:
  - Certify new models through our distributor in Russia.
  - Use KBT's official data for models not certified by any authorities.
  - Certificates obtained can be provided to each OEM for free of charge.

## Emissions Regulation in Korea for Construction Machinery



### Tier 3 Regulations;

Engine Power	CO	NO <sub>x</sub> + HC	PM	Test Procedure
8kW >	8.0g/kWh ≥	7.5g/kWh ≥	0.4g/kWh ≥	ISO8178 C1-8mode
8 ≤ P < 19	6.6g/kWh ≥	7.5g/kWh ≥	0.4g/kWh ≥	
19 ≤ P < 37	5.5g/kWh ≥	7.5g/kWh ≥	0.3g/kWh ≥	
37 ≤ P < 75	5.0g/kWh ≥	4.7g/kWh ≥	0.4g/kWh ≥	
75 ≤ P < 130	5.0g/kWh ≥	4.0g/kWh ≥	0.3g/kWh ≥	

**Effective Date:** Below 19kW                      1/1/2011  
                                  19kW - 75kW                      1/1/2010  
                                  At and above 75kW                      1/1/2009

\* Production date of machine (Custom clearance for imported machine)

## Summary of Emissions Regulation in Turkey



1. Turkey is not Member State of EU, but plans to introduce EU Directives.
2. Turkey accepts EU certifications.
3. Although the effective dates for Stage 1 & 2 have passed, not effective yet. Stage IIIA will be effective in 2010.
4. They follow EU's effective dates for IIIB only.
5. When introducing machine:
  - ☛ Need to confirm enforcement status,
  - ☛ Sulfur contents in commercial fuel (influence to above 37kW category)
6. Regulations for Ag. Tractor VS Nonroad Machinery

## Standards of Emissions Regulation in Turkey



	Categories	Emissions Standard(g/kWh)				European Union		Turkey	
		CO	HC	Nox	PM	Type Approval	Effective Date	Type Approval	Effective Date
Stage I	B 75-P<130	50	13	92	07	June 30 '98	Dec 31 '98		May 4 '03
	C 37-P<75	65	13	92	085	June 30 '98	Mar 31 '99		May 4 '03
Stage II	E 75-P<130	35	10	60	02	Dec 31 '00	Dec 31 '01		Jan 1 '07
	F 37-P<75	50	10	60	03	Dec 31 '01	Dec 31 '02		Jan 1 '07
	G 18-P<37	50	13	70	048	Dec 31 '02	Dec 31 '03		Jan 1 '07
Stage IIIA	I 75-P<130	50	40		03	Dec 31 '05	Dec 31 '06		Dec 31 '09
	J 37-P<75	50	47		04	Dec 31 '06	Dec 31 '07		Dec 31 '09
	K 18-P<37	55	75		06	Dec 31 '05	Dec 31 '06		Dec 31 '09
Stage IIIB	M 75-P<130	50	0.19	33	0.025	Dec 31 '10	Dec 31 '11		Dec 31 '11
	N 56-P<75	50	0.19	33	0.025	Dec 31 '10	Dec 31 '11		Dec 31 '11
	P 37-P<56	50	47		0.025	Dec 31 '11	Dec 31 '12		Dec 31 '12

THANK YOU



## Cummins Tier 4 Technology Overview



## Agenda

- Emissions legislation
- Cummins Tier 4 Technology
- Cummins Advantage



TIER 4

## EMISSIONS LEGISLATION



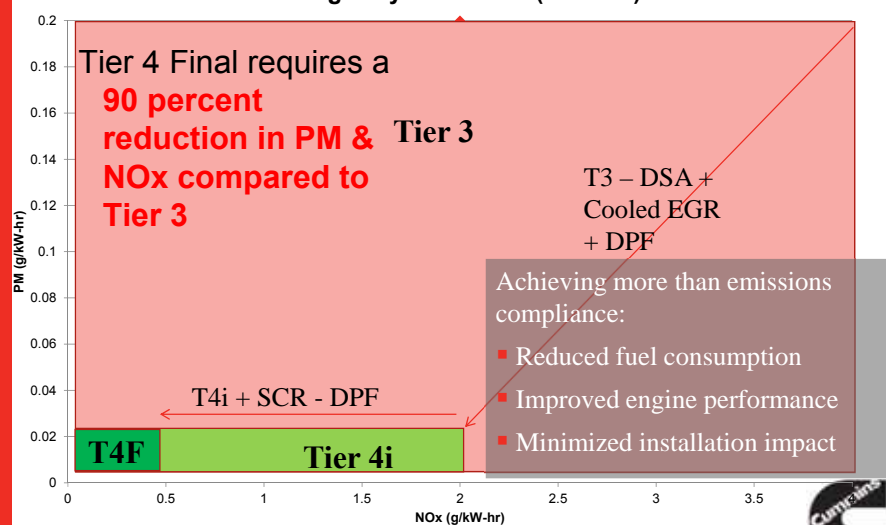
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## Emissions lineage

US Off-highway Emissions (&lt;130kW)



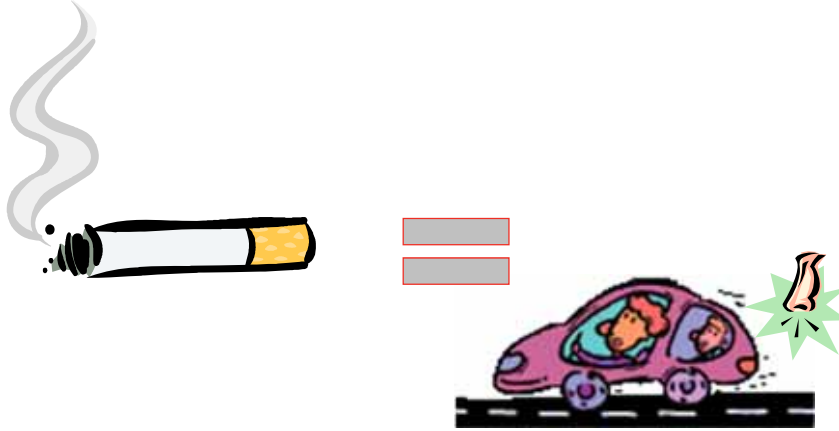
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## Euro 5 equivalent to EPA 2007-2010/Tier3 In terms of particulate mass



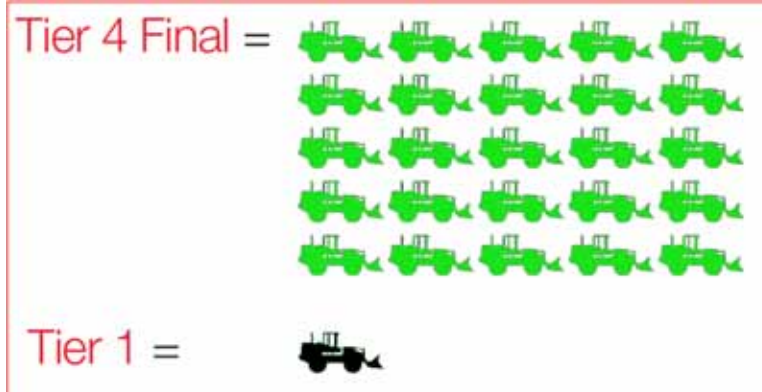
*Exhaust 4 to 11 km (2.5 to 7 Miles)*

Information from Prof. David Kittelson, U of Minnesota

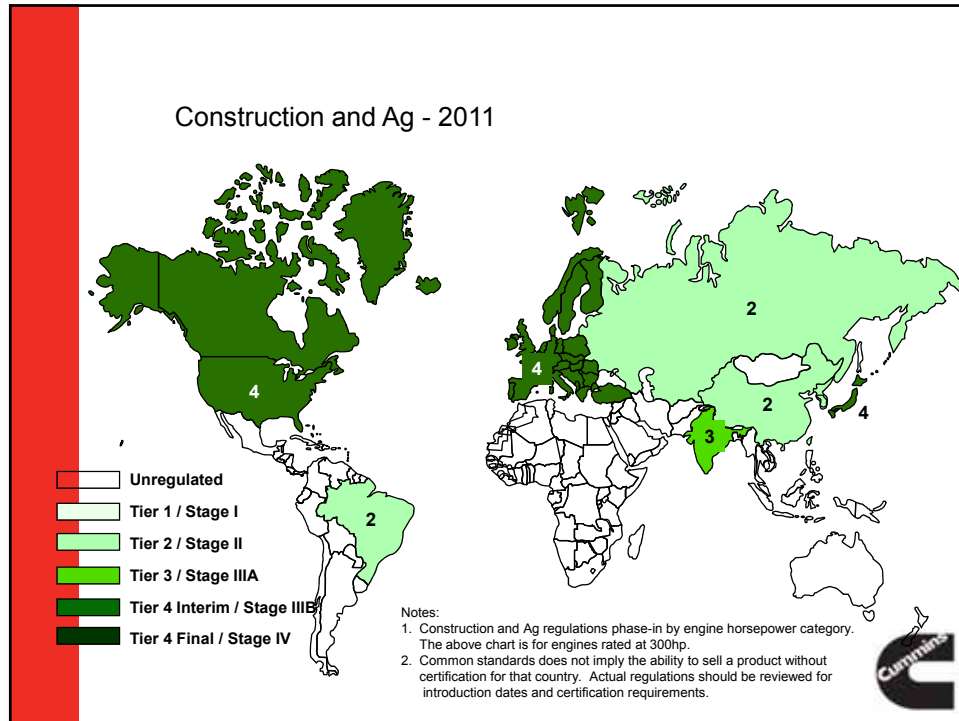


## Achieving 'Near-Zero' Emissions

- Emissions from 25 x Tier 4 Final machines will be equivalent to just 1 x Tier 1 machine



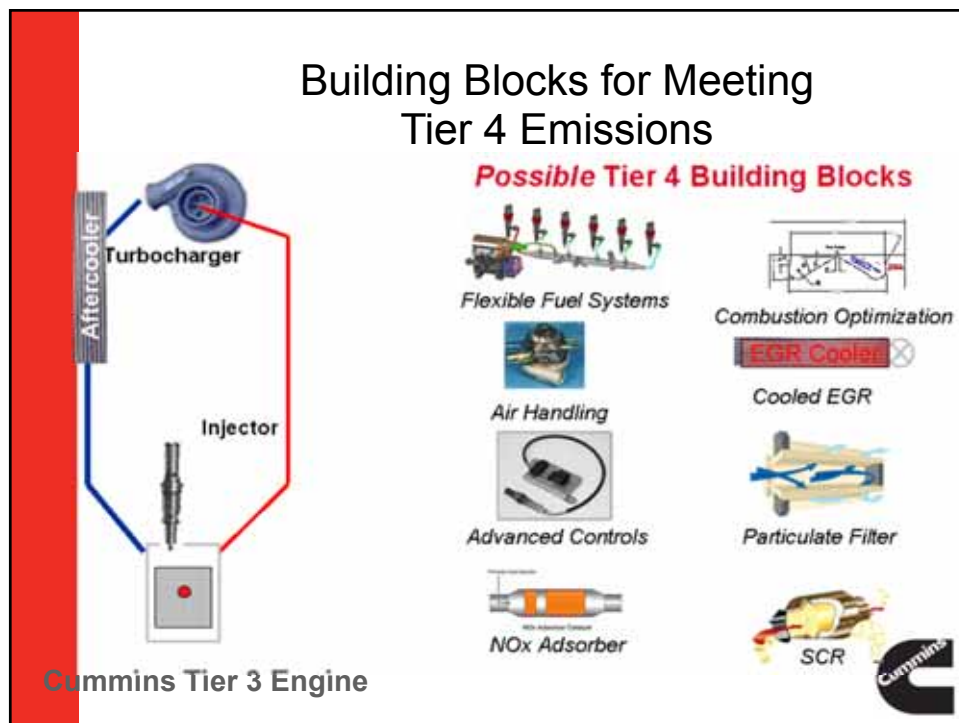
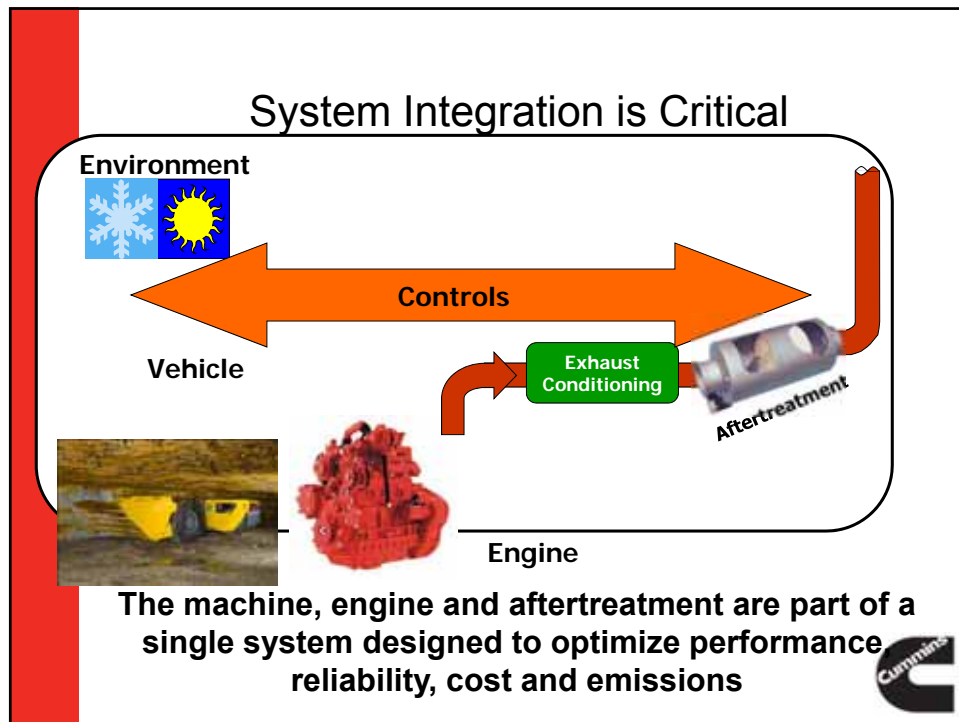




Tier 4

## CUMMINS TECHNOLOGY REVIEW



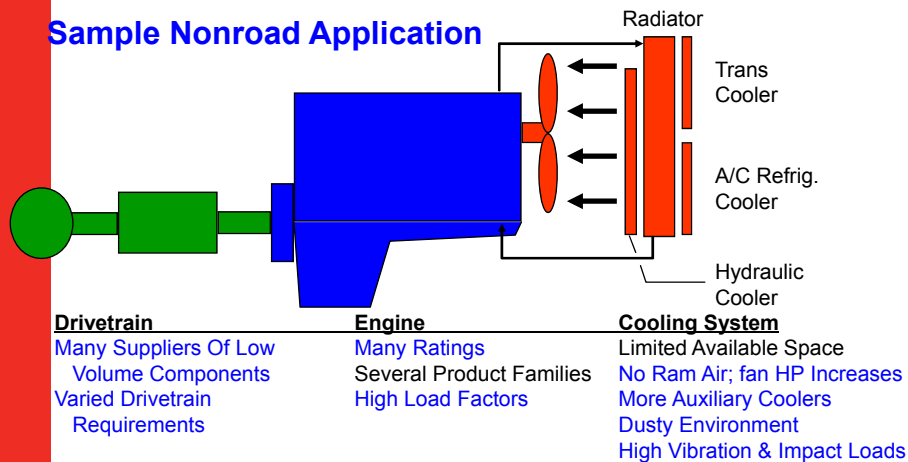


## On-Highway $\neq$ Nonroad



## On-Highway $\neq$ Nonroad

### Sample Nonroad Application



Fuel sulfur content up to 5000 ppm, gone to 500 then 15 ppm in US by 2010.

Many OEM's, Global Business



## Key Tier 4 Development Areas

- Heat Rejection
  - Minimization
  - Optimization of cooling systems
- Application Variation
  - Robust to installation variation
  - Cost impact for vehicle installation
- Environmental Robustness
  - Dust/Dirt
  - Surface temperature requirements
  - Vibration/Shock
- Develop a solution with the lowest initial and life-cycle cost



## “In-Cylinder” Development

- Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR)
- Advanced Combustion
- Variable Geometry Turbocharging (VGT)
- Fuel System



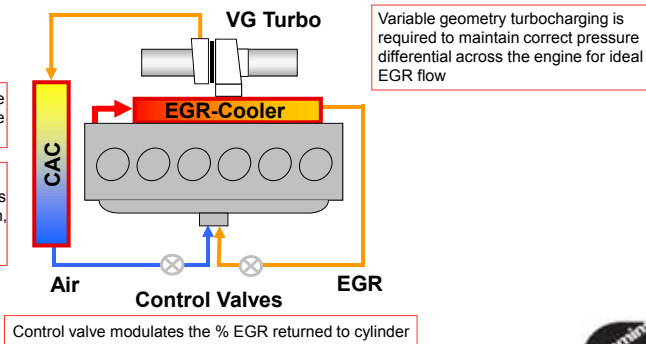
## How EGR Works

- Cooled exhaust gas recirculation for NO<sub>x</sub> reduction for Cummins Tier 4/Stage IIIB

Recirculates the exhaust gas back into the cylinder reducing oxygen concentration. This lowers combustion temperature to reduce the formation of Oxides of Nitrogen (NO<sub>x</sub>)

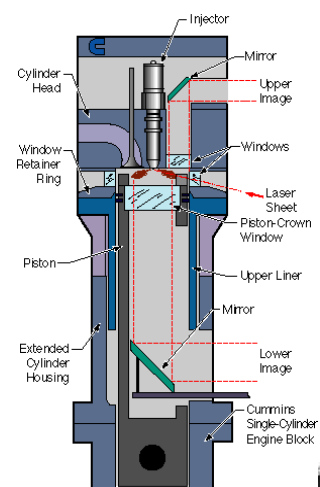
Upgraded cooling package mitigates increased engine heat rejection

EGR system sensitivity to high sulfur fuel made it less viable for Tier 3 application, but offers potential for Tier 4 with ULSD



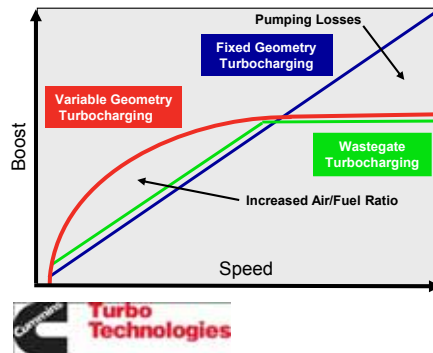
## Advanced Combustion

- World class combustion research by Cummins & Sandia National Laboratories
- Laser-optical imaging of the combustion process gives precision modelling of injection spray & diffusion flame
- Enhances Cummins capability to meet emissions & optimize for fuel economy



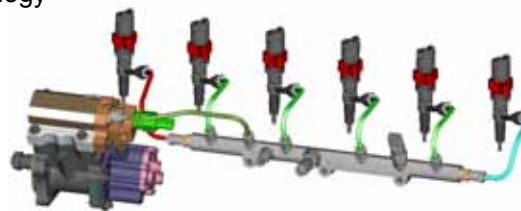
## Cummins VGT

- Cummins variable geometry turbocharger with patented sliding nozzle design
- Improves boost efficiency across all engine speeds/loads
- Proven technology for Tier 4/Stage IIIB



## Fuel Systems

- Cummins designs & manufactures high pressure common rail fuel systems
- Tier 4/Stage IIIB fuel systems requires:
  - higher fuel injection pressure
  - very fast response with multiple injection events
  - precise control of fuel metering timing
- Cummins next generation HPCR is recognized as industry leading technology

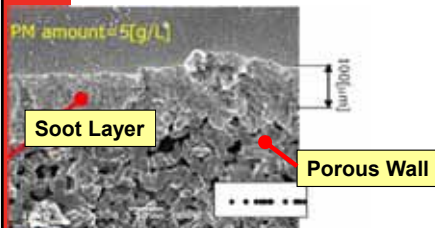


## Aftertreatment Technology

- Diesel Particulate Filters (DPF)
- Diesel Oxidation Filters (DOC)
- Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR)



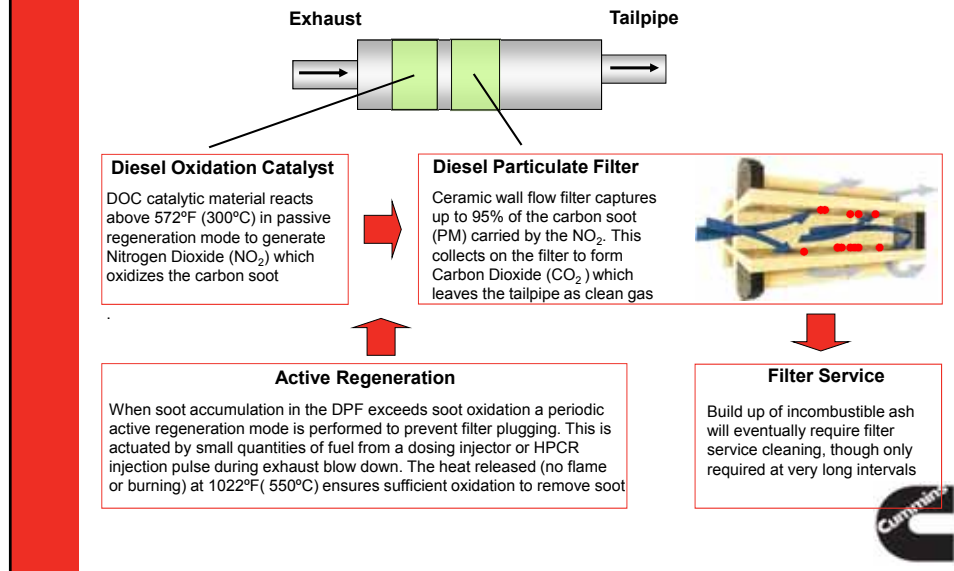
## Wall Flow Particulate Filter



- A full filter consists of a porous ceramic honeycomb for collecting particles in the exhaust gas.
- The filter can be coated with precious metal for enhancing oxidation of hydrocarbons promoting low temperature oxidation of soot.
- On average, full filters reduce PM by about 90-95%.



## How The DPF Works



## Urea Based SCR: Overview



- A vanadia or zeolite based catalytic coating is applied to a honeycomb substrate
- A urea-water solution ("AdBlue" or "DEF") is used as a reagent for converting NO<sub>x</sub> to N<sub>2</sub>
- The urea is converted to ammonia in the exhaust above 200 deg C
- NO<sub>x</sub> conversion efficiency is high above 250 deg C.
- Averages 70-85% NO<sub>x</sub> reduction





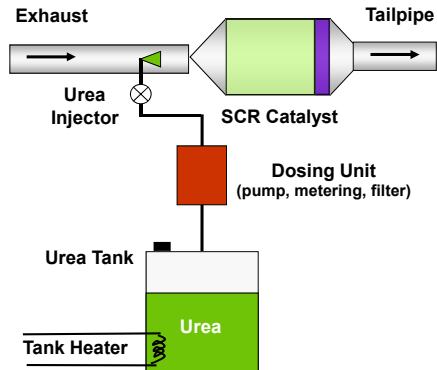
## How SCR Works

### Selective Catalytic Reduction

Urea solution is injected ahead of the catalyst. This converts to ammonia in the exhaust stream above 392°F (200°C)

The ammonia reacts with Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) over the SCR catalyst to form harmless nitrogen & water

Urea is injected at a ratio of typically 5% to diesel fuel use, depending on duty cycle. Urea tank sizes vary, but must be refilled to ensure emissions compliance



### Urea Solution

The urea-water solution (AdBlue in Europe, DEF in USA) is a clear liquid, non-hazardous & non-flammable with a 12 month shelf life. Heaters are required to prevent urea freezing at 11°F (-11°F)



## DPF & SCR Aftertreatment Configurations Examples



Vertical End-In End-Out



Horizontal End-In End-Out



Horizontal End-In Side-Out



Horizontal Side-In End-Out



Horizontal Side-In Side-Out



Vertical Side-In End-Out

Estimate of Application Impact of Cooled EGR & Aftertreatment for  
T4 QSB6.7

	Estimated Change from Tier 3
Heat Rejection to Coolant	40% increase
Heat Rejection to CAC	25% decrease
Engine Package	Addition of cooled EGR components
Aftertreatment Size	~ 12 inch diameter X 27 inch long canned with inlet & outlet sections
System Weight	Engine ~ 1180 (wet) Aftertreatment ~ 85 lb



TIER 4

**CUMMINS ADVANTAGE**



## Experience Counts

- No engine manufacturer has this experience with Tier 4 technology:
  - 1,000,000 EGR Engines
  - 650,000 DPFs
  - 350,000 SCR systems produced
  - 100,000 XPI systems produced
  - 3 million VGTs produced
- The emissions requirement for later off-highway markets were part of the initial design profile of EGR, VGT & DPF
- We leverage our automotive platforms to develop products that are validated for the off-highway market



## System Integration

- Unique in the industry – we design, build and integrate the complete system



Filtration



Diesel Exhaust Fluid



Direct Flow



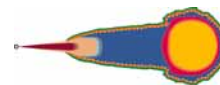
Electronic Controls



Aftertreatment System



Turbochargers



Combustion Technology



Fuel Systems



## Clear Advantage: Fuel-Efficiency

Tier 4 Interim fuel saving over Tier 3	up to 5% typical
Tier 4 Final fuel saving Over Tier 4 Interim	Preliminary estimates: additional 2-3% (more than offsetting DEF cost)
Typical fuel saving at 5% (2500 hours / 6 gals hr)	750 gallons per year \$3000 saved
C02 savings (1 gal = 22.2 lbs)	8 tons less per year
Power Output / Transient Response	Retain Tier 4 Interim high output & improved response



Clear Advantage.  
Every Time.

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## Off-Road Tier 4 Final Architecture

### MidRange Engines: 75 – 400 HP

QSB 3.3  
QSB 4.5  
QSB 6.7  
QSL 9



Cooled EGR

+



CCC - SCR

Cummins  
Compact  
Catalyst

Selective Catalytic Reduction

### Heavy Duty Engines: 400 - 675HP

QSX 11.9  
QSX 15



Cooled EGR

+



CPF - SCR

Cummins  
Particulate  
Filter

Selective Catalytic Reduction



## Engines Pre-designed For Final

- Tier 4 Interim engines pre-designed for Final
- No significant change to engine installation envelope
- Ready to integrate with incremental SCR aftertreatment



Tier 4 Interim and Tier 4 Final

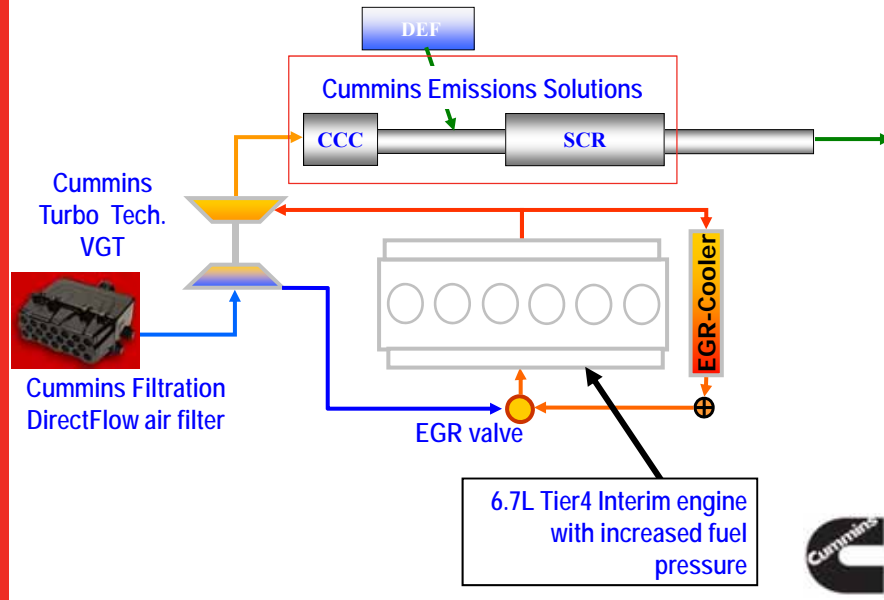
## QSB6.7



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## Tier4 Final QSB6.7 Architecture

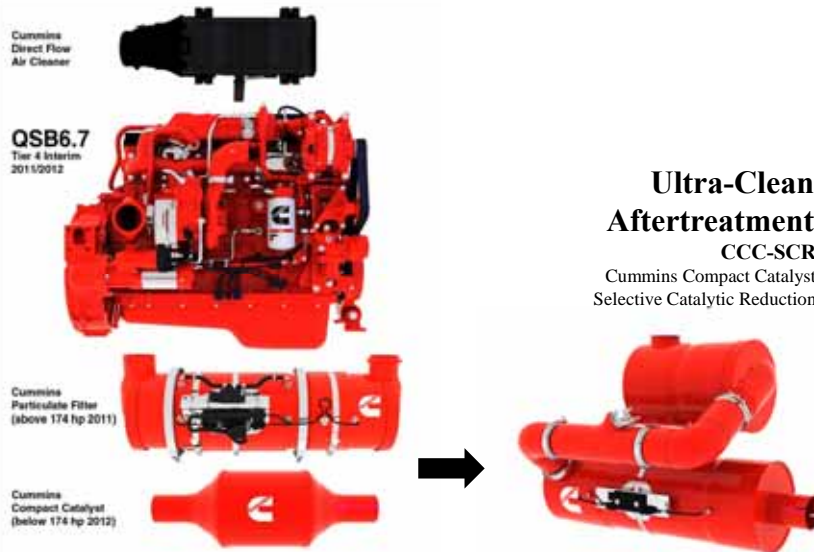


## Interim to Final: QSB6.7

2011/12

146-300 hp

2014/15



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## Interim to Final: QSB6.7

- Same power output and performance
- Fuel consumption further reduced
- No change to engine installation

Balanced EGR with SCR aftertreatment

ECM upgraded for faster processing & SCR logic

Single VGT for 300 hp output

Enhanced HPCR system with higher fuel injection pressure



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## QSB6.7 engine lineage

QSB6.7 GT174hp	T3	T4i	T4F
ECM	CM850	CM2250	CM2350
Fuel pressure	1600 bar	1800 bar	2200 bar
Turbocharger	WGT	VGT	VGT
NOx control	DSA	Cooled EGR	Cooled EGR + SCR
Crankcase ventilation	OCV, impactor only	OCV, coalescing filter	OCV, coalescing filter
Aftertreatment	None	DOC+DPF	DOC+SCR



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## QSL9

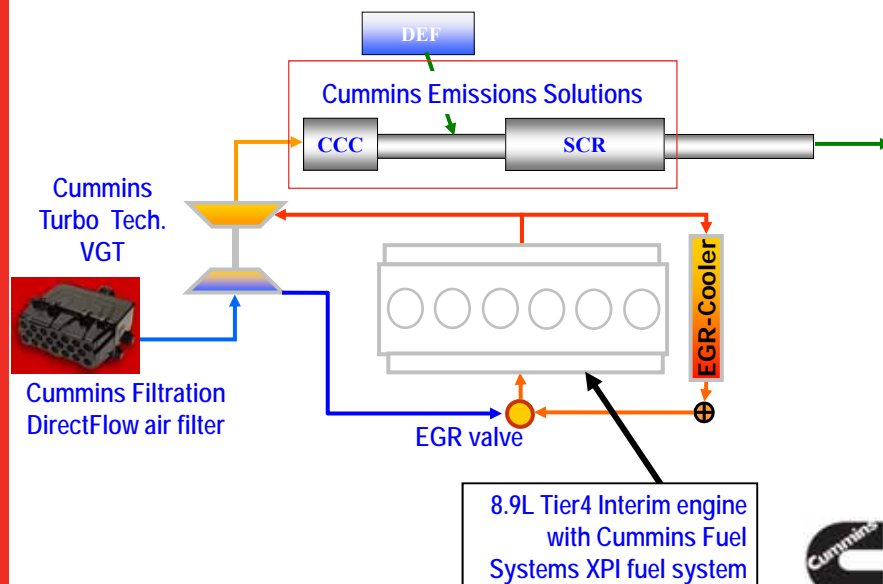


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## Tier4 Final QSL9 Architecture



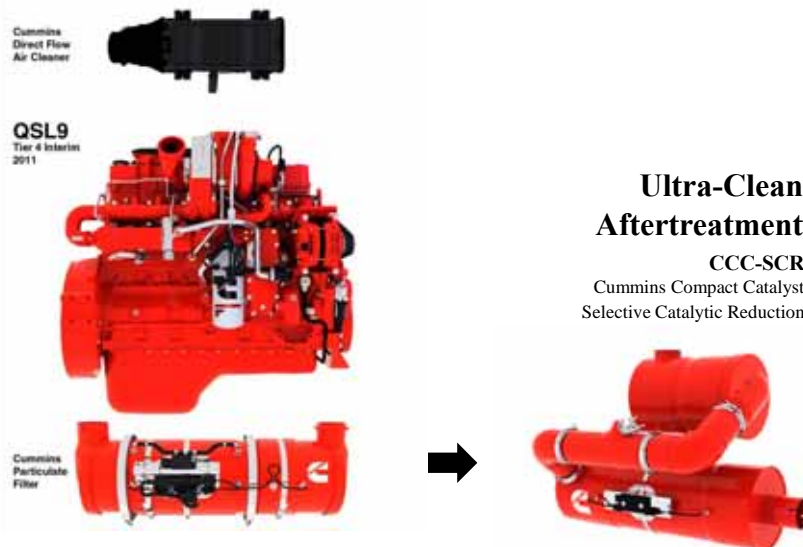


## Interim to Final: QSL9

2011

190-400 hp

2014



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## Interim to Final: QSL9

- Same power output and performance
- Fuel consumption further reduced
- No change to engine installation

Balanced EGR with SCR aftertreatment

Single VGT for  
400 hp output

ECM upgraded for faster  
processing & SCR logic

XPI fuel system capable  
for Tier 4 Final


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## QSL9 engine lineage

QSL9	T3	T4i	T4F
ECM	CM850	CM2250	CM2350
Fuel pressure	1600 bar	2100 bar	2100 bar
Turbocharger	WGT	VGT	VGT
NOx Control	DSA	Cooled EGR	Cooled EGR + SCR
Crankcase ventilation	OCV, impactor only	OCV, coalescing filter	OCV, coalescing filter
Aftertreatment	None	DOC+DPF	DOC+SCR



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## Program Schedule

- Alpha build            Q4 2011/Q1 2012
- Beta build            Q4 2012/Q1 2013
- Limited Production Q4 2013
- Full Production -    January 1, 2014



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## Field Test Activity

- Tier 4 VPI Service Team has compiled over 30,000 field test hours during Tier 4 Interim testing
- Tier 4 Final field test plan should achieve over 50,000 field test hours prior to launch
  - Several T4i field tests continuing on to T4F
- Field testing has incorporated 1) Cummins QSB6.7/QSL9 engines, 2) Cummins Emission Solutions Aftertreatment Systems, and 3) Cummins Filtration Direct Flow Air Filtration to understand how our Tier 4 solution performs as a package
- Field test engines are monitored daily for issues
- Ultimate goal release a reliable product



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## Summary

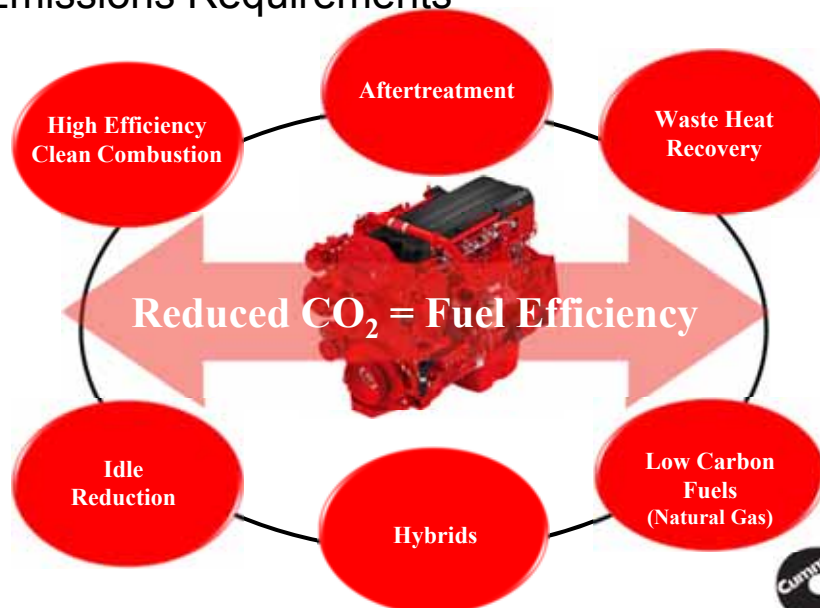
- Cummins Tier 4 work has been underway since 2004
- We are leveraging our on-highway experience with these potential technologies while using standard tools and processes to ensure we select the right technology for off-highway
- Cummins Inc. is uniquely positioned to deliver an integrated and optimized system for Tier 4



Where from here ... ?



## Technologies to Address US EPA Emissions Requirements




■ Questions?





## Final Tier 4 Emission Engines

**Darcy Thomson**  
Oct 2, 2012

 **JOHN DEERE**

### Engine Portfolio

- Power from 49 HP to 600 HP



## JOHN DEERE Drivetrain Products

John Deere Coffeyville Works (JDCW) in Coffeyville, KS manufactures **Funk** branded power-transmission products for off-highway, industrial and agricultural equipment manufacturers

The Funk product line includes power shift transmissions up to 450 hp (336 kW), hydrostatic motor-driven transmissions, axles, planetary drives and a complete line of pump drives.



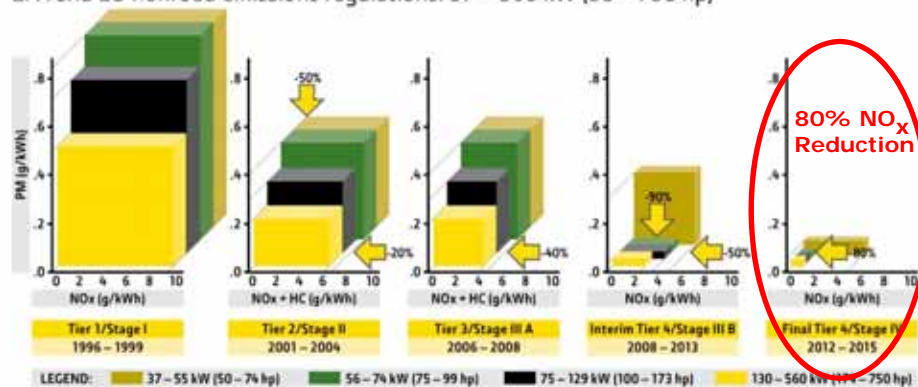
71 | FT4 Tues 19th

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## The next EPA hurdle...FINAL TIER 4

EPA and EU nonroad emissions regulations: 37 – 560 kW (50 – 750 hp)

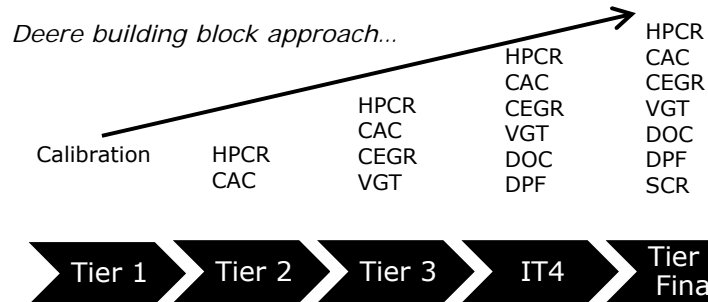


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## Technology Progression

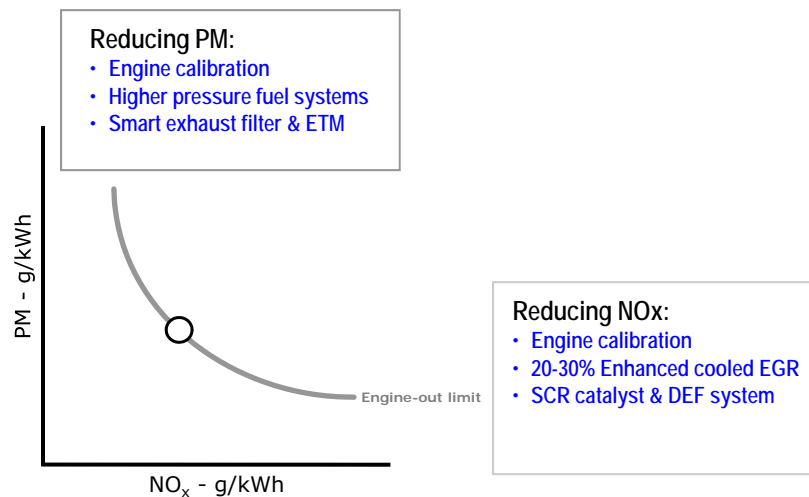


HPCR – High Pressure Common Rail  
 CAC – Charge Air Cooler  
 CEGR – Cooled Exhaust Gas Recirc  
 VGT – Variable Geometry Turbo  
 DOC – Diesel Oxidation Catalyst  
 DPF – Diesel Particulate Filter  
 SCR – Selective Catalytic Reduction

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## Engine & After Treatment System Optimization

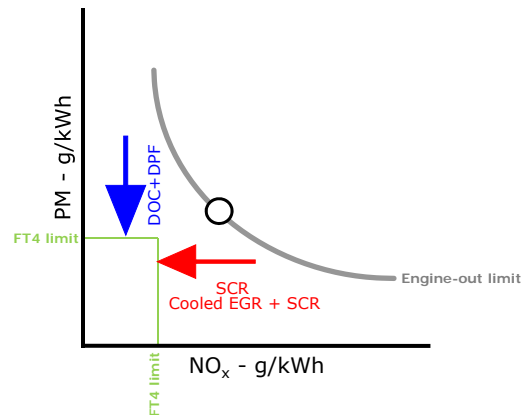


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## Engine & After Treatment System Optimization

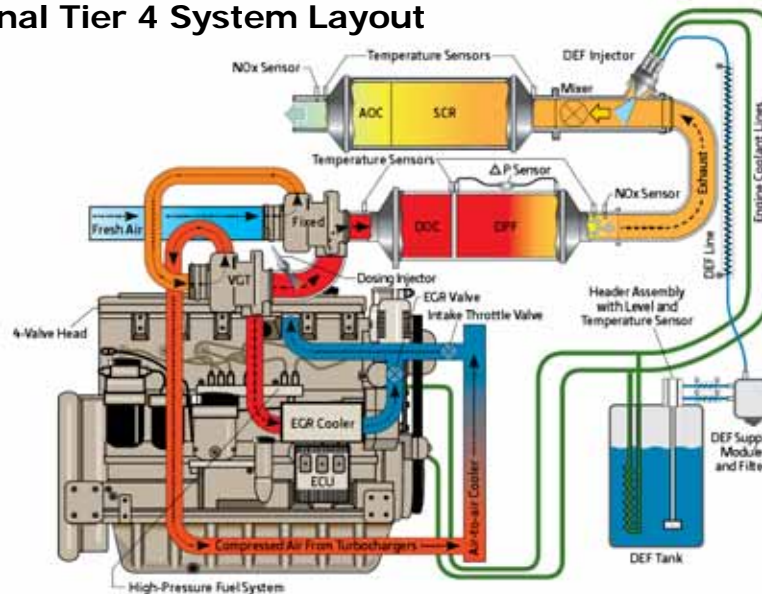


75 | FT4 Tues 19th

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## Final Tier 4 System Layout



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**VOLVO  
PENTA**  
Your Engine Partner



**MDEC conference  
2nd October 2012**

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**VOLVO  
PENTA**

## Agenda

- Introduction of Volvo Group and Volvo Penta
- SCR approach for Tier 4
- Characteristics of Urea (Adblue or DEF)
- Operational benefits of Volvo SCR based engines
- Current range, stage 3b, engines and technology
- Future engine range, Stage 4, engines and technology
- Mining certification
- Installation and factory support
- Global Aftermarket support
- Summary and conclusion
- Questions

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**VOLVO  
PENTA**

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**VOLVO  
PENTA**

## Volvo Group Organisation



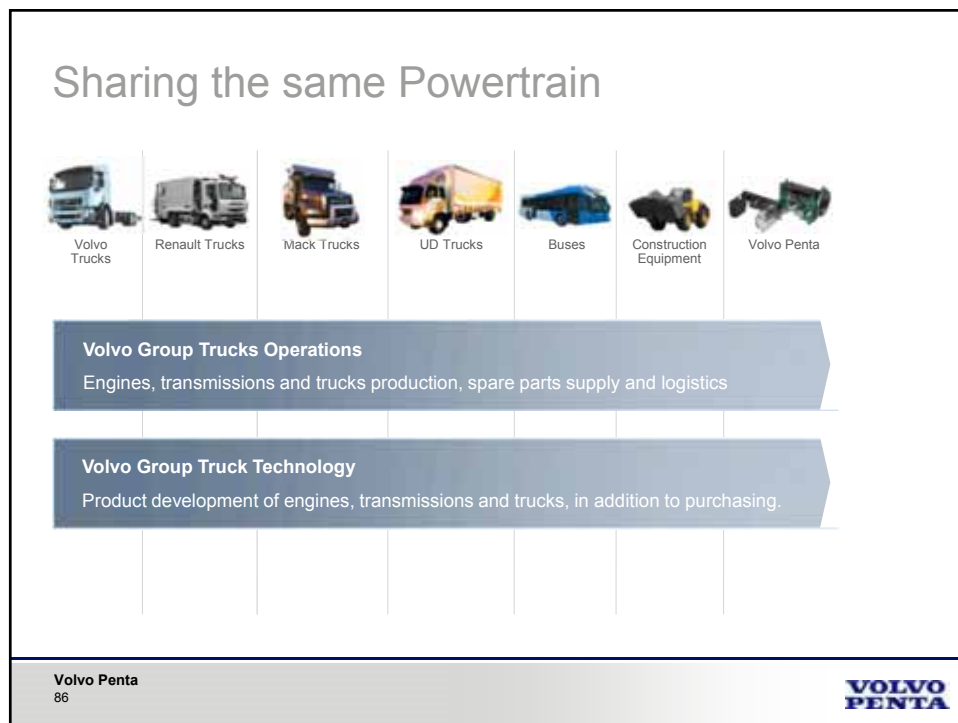
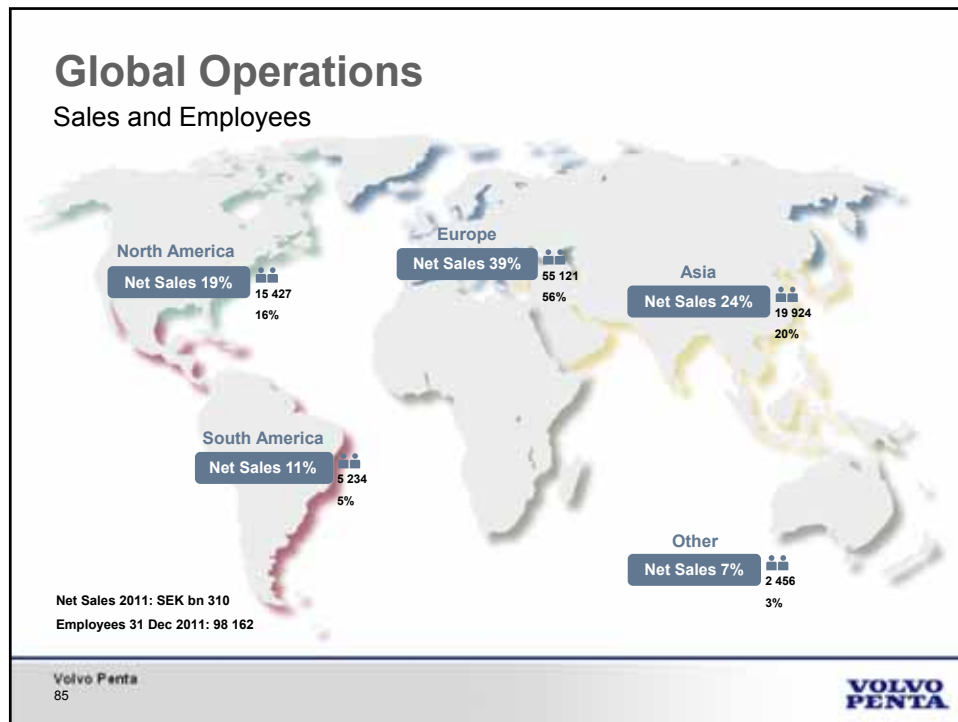
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**VOLVO  
PENTA**



## Our brands





## Agenda

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**VOLVO  
PENTA**

## Background

EU and US introduced new emission legislations named Stage 3B and Tier 4A in January 2011.

Continue to grow within selected markets and segments to fulfill Volvo Penta growth strategy.

**Green Commitment** - To offer the most modern engines that give maximum performance with minimal environmental impact to OEMs and operators

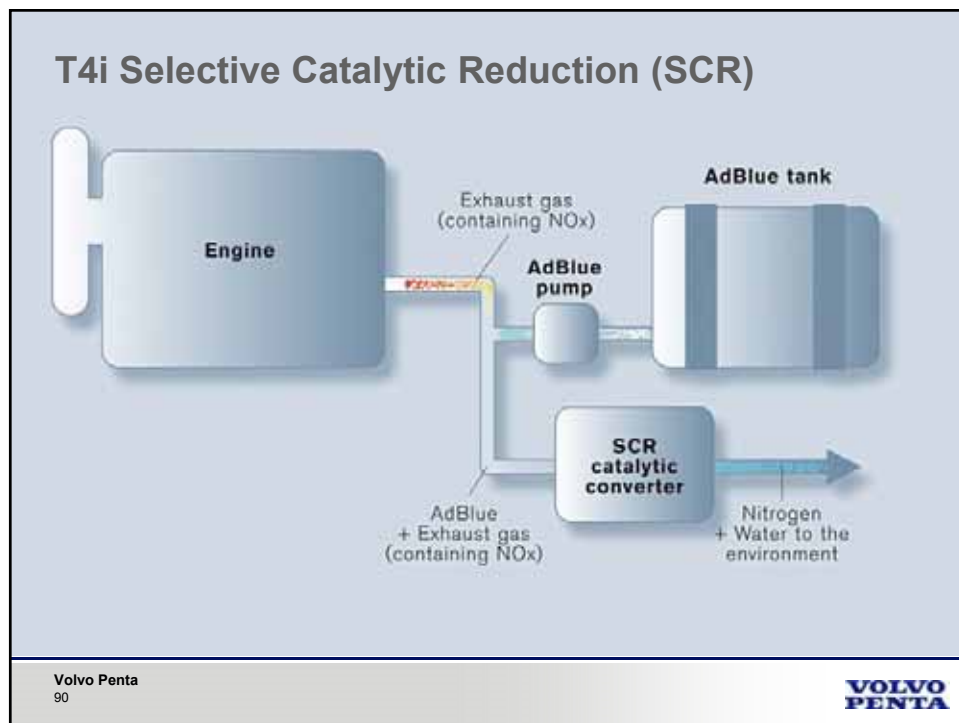
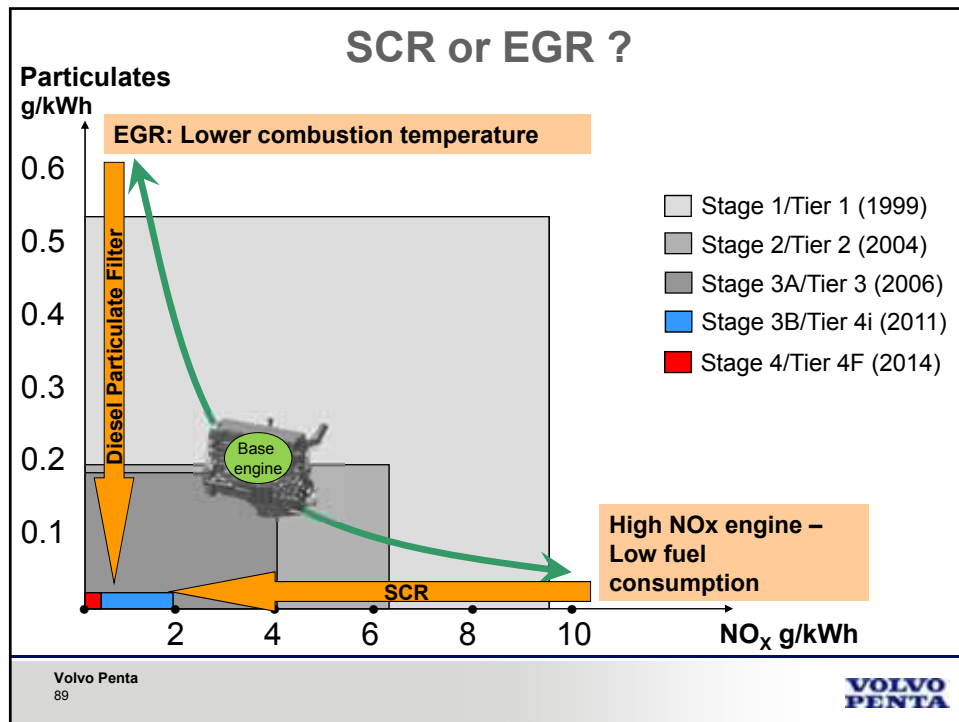


**THE VOLVO PENTA  
GREEN COMMITMENT**

Together with safety and quality, the environment is one of Volvo's core values.

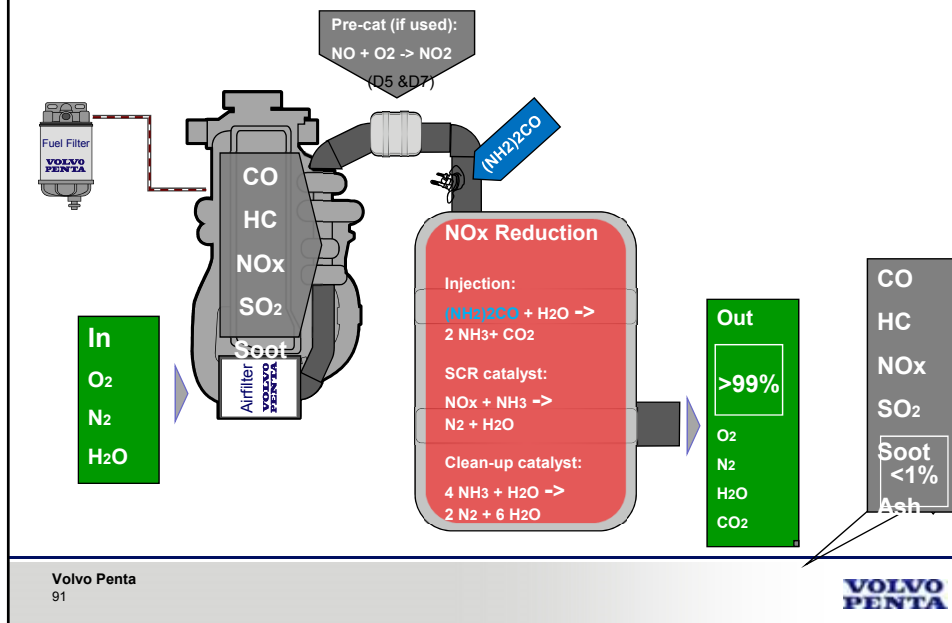
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## SCR Chemical Process



## Agenda

- Introduction of Volvo Group and Volvo Penta
- SCR approach for Tier 4
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- Operational benefits of Volvo SCR based engines
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- Future engine range, Stage 4, engines and technology
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- Questions

## What happens if off spec urea is used?

- Irreversible damage to the catalyst
- Use of agriculture grade urea (Only chemical produced shall be used according to ISO standard)
  - ✓ Damage to SCR-system
- Use of water instead of AdBlue/DEF
  - ✓ Damage to SCR-system
  - ✓ No NOx reduction
- Misfuelling may cause significant problems. Diesel in urea tank damage the SCR-system

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## Consequences of poor handling and mixture

### Crystallization

Crystallization is caused by too much AdBlue/DEF injection at too low exhaust temperature. This can happen if you are running on low load for longer periods. Crystallization will occur at the coldest point on the inlet pipe to the catalyst

### Clogging

If using AdBlue/DEF that not fulfil the correct ISO-standard, inorganic compounds and water solutions will clog the catalyst. The whole industry will have a learning process to understand the importance of using right quality AdBlue/DEF

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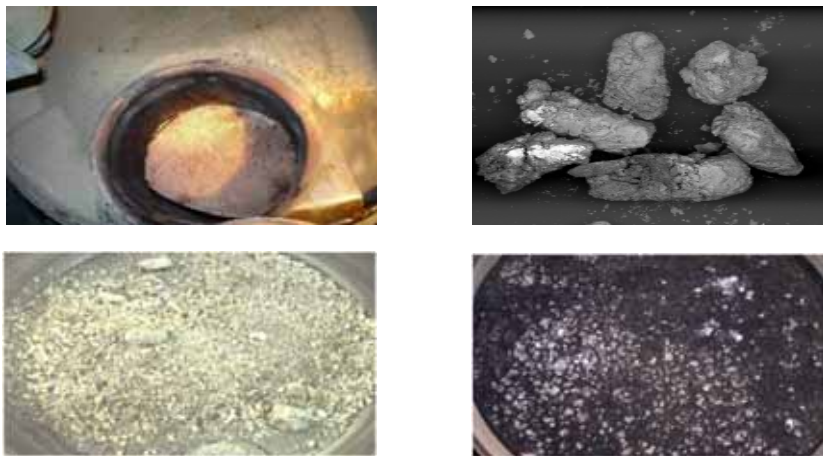
## Crystallization



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## Clogging

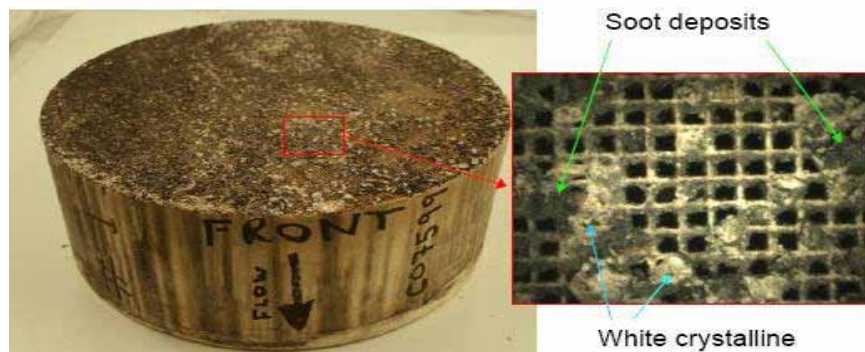


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## Clogging

The deposits are not possible to get rid of, **not even with regeneration**.



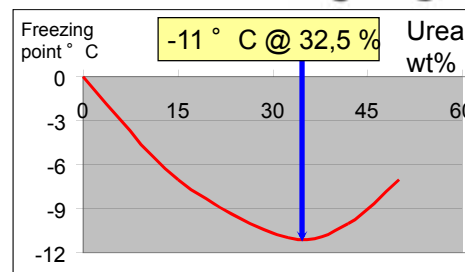
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## What is Urea ( $\text{NH}_2$ ) $_2\text{CO}$ ?



- **Water soluble**
  - 32,5% solution gives lowest freezing point
  - Melting point 135 °C
- **Ad Blue/DEF – Diesel Emissions Fluid**
  - 32,5% Urea solution in DEIONISED water
  - Non-Toxic
  - Non-flamable
  - Odourless
- **Consumption**
  - Proportional to NOx reduction
  - Approx. 5% of diesel consumption



NOx reduction  
requires heat

Without heat, the  
Urea may crystallize

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## AdBlue standardization

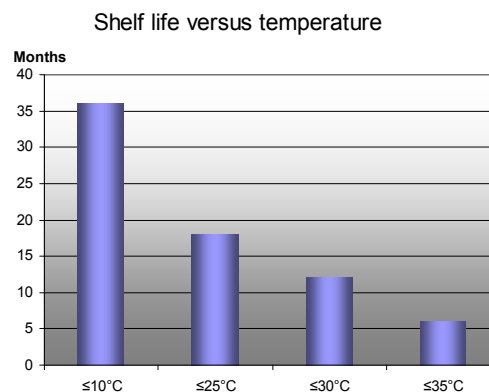
- **ISO 22241 Diesel engines — NOx reduction agent AUS 32**
- **Four parts in ISO 22241**
  - ISO 22241-1 Quality requirements (Published 2006-10)
  - ISO 22241-2 Test methods (Published 2006-10)
  - ISO 22241-3 Handling, Transportation and Storage (Draft International Standard (DIS) published 2007-05)
  - ISO 22241-4 Refilling interface (Draft International Standard (DIS) published 2006-08)



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## AdBlue/DEF product shelf life (at constant temperature)



Source: ISO/DIS 22241-3

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## Where to buy AdBlue today?

### Examples of AdBlue supplier:

- Air1
- Yara
- Dureal
- Greenchem
- Statoil
- etc.



### Licensed to use the AdBlue® trademark™:



## SUM-UP

- The whole industry will have a learning process
- DEF is widely used in the on-highway truck industry
- Operator Training (design and function) – Not only self studies
- Inform the customer initially about how to handle the system
- Handle and store DEF in a correct way
- Use DEF of good quality according to ISO-22241 from reliable suppliers to ensure correct content and concentration
- Warranty does not cover repair cost if poor quality DEF is used

## Agenda

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### Aftertreatment System



The following consideration focuses on the engine power classes from 56 up to 560 kW

To meet TIER 4i different exhaust aftertreatment concepts are in discussion

56 - 130 kW: NO<sub>x</sub> = 3,4 g/kWh, NMHC = 0,19 g/kWh, PM = 0,02 g/kWh

130 - 560 kW: NO<sub>x</sub> = 2,0 g/kWh, NMHC = 0,19 g/kWh, PM = 0,02 g/kWh

electronically controlled CR

cEGR + DPF (POC)

30 – 32 kW/l

93 - 95 % FC of Tier 3 engine

electronically controlled CR

SCR

33 – 35 kW/l

86 - 90 % FC of Tier 3 engine

System choice will be influenced by various market requirements and technology status available (e. g. transfer of EU 5 or US07 on-road to NRM)

## Benefits of Volvo Penta engines

- Excellent fuel economy = lower running costs for operator
  - Example. A customer operating a machine with a Volvo TAD1362VE (Tier 4i engine) commented "The machine powered with this engine is very economical compared to the Tier 3 engine it replaced".
- Simple installation:
  - Fewer Tier 4 components to install : SCR muffler, tank
  - Simple control interface, engine to OEM panel
- Reduced heat rejection = smaller radiators, lower costs
- Less complex = increased reliability & lower capital cost
- Longer service intervals

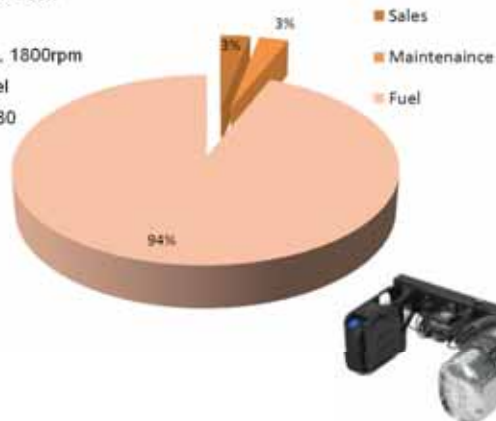
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## Total Cost of Ownership D13 – 12000h

Example Based on:

- Oil change intervals: 250h
- Fuel price: 1\$/l
- Constant load 75%, 1800rpm
- 703,000 litres of fuel
- 6% saving = \$42,180



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## Performance Ratings

### D5

Product or Product Variant	Max power (kW)	@ speed (rpm)	Peak torque (Nm)	@ speed (rpm)
TAD560VE	129	2300	663	1100-1700
TAD561VE	155	2300	823	1200-1700

### D7

Product or Product Variant	Max power (kW)	@ speed (rpm)	Peak torque (Nm)	@ speed (rpm)
TAD761VE	160	2200	1178	1200
TAD762VE	185	2200	1178	1200-1400
TAD763VE	210	2200	1178	1200-1700
TAD764VE	225	2200	1250	1200-1700
TAD765VE	235	2200	1300	1200-1700

### D13

Product or Product Variant	Max power (kW)	@ speed (rpm)	Peak torque (Nm)	@ speed (rpm)
TAD1360VE	256	1900	1740	1100-1400
TAD1361VE	285	1900	1940	1100-1400
TAD1362VE	315	1900	2140	1100-1400
TAD1363VE	345	1900	2345	1100-1400
TAD1364VE	375	1900	2550	1100-1400
TAD1365VE	405	1900	2650	1100-1400

### D16

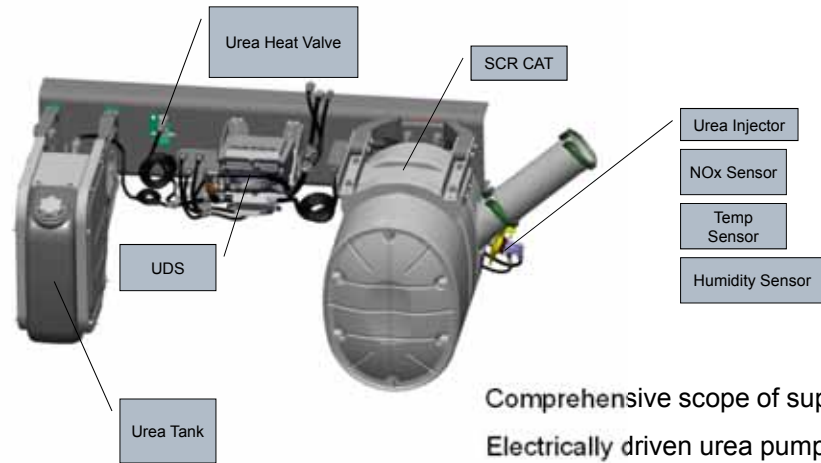
Product or Product Variant	Max power (kW)	@ speed (rpm)	Peak torque (Nm)	@ speed (rpm)
TAD1660VE	405	1900	2700	950-1430
TAD1661VE	450	1900	2855	960-1500
TAD1662VE	515	1800	3160	1000-1555
TAD1643VE*	565	1900	3287	1200

\*Engines above 560 kW are not regulated.

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## Engine After Treatment System - EATS



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## SCR Engine Range

5L	7L	13L	16L
TAD560VE	TAD761VE	TAD1360VE	TAD1660VE
TAD561VE	TAD762VE	TAD1361VE	TAD1661VE
	TAD763VE	TAD1362VE	TAD1662VE
	TAD764VE	TAD1363VE	TWD1663GE
	TAD765VE	TAD1364VE	TWG1663GE *
		TAD1365VE	

**TAD 1360 VE**

Turbocharged

Type of intercooling

A= Air-to-air

W= Water-to-air

Diesel fuel

Displacement indication (litre)

Generation

Version

Type of application

G= Gen Set

V= Versatile Industri application

Exhaust emission certified

\*US Market only (Bi-Fuel)

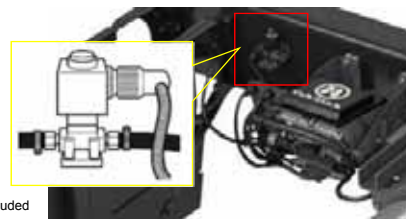
Volvo Penta

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## Designed for in-use compliance



- System drained to tank
- Defrosting time requirements\*
  - 25°C (-13°F) < T < 0°C (32°F): 30 min
  - 40°C (-40°F) < T < -25°C (-13°F): 60 min
- EI heated DEF hoses
- Tank heat valve opens at +10°C (50°F) and closes at +15°C (59°F)



\*) Engine idling excluded

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## SCR – "the most efficient solution"

1. **Lower fuel consumption** (-10% compared to Tier 3)
2. **Cooling package remains unchanged – improved visibility for mining applications**
3. **Greater power densities**, smaller engine delivers more horsepower
4. **Service intervals remain unchanged**
5. **Reliable & proven technology** SCR introduced by Volvo 2006 (Euro 4)
6. **No need for regeneration** – less downtime, easy and continuous operation
7. **Easy service**, no cleaning nor replacement of SCR-CAT needed through lifetime
8. **Less complex engine** = reduced maintenance
9. **Low exhaust temperatures** = no restrictions in operational areas

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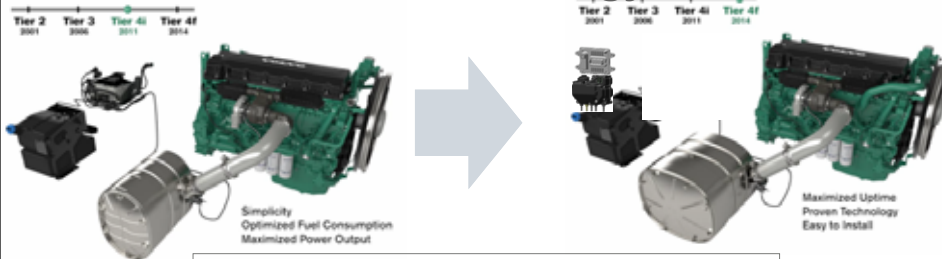
## Product Range T4f (2014)



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## Transfer to Tier 4F Technology

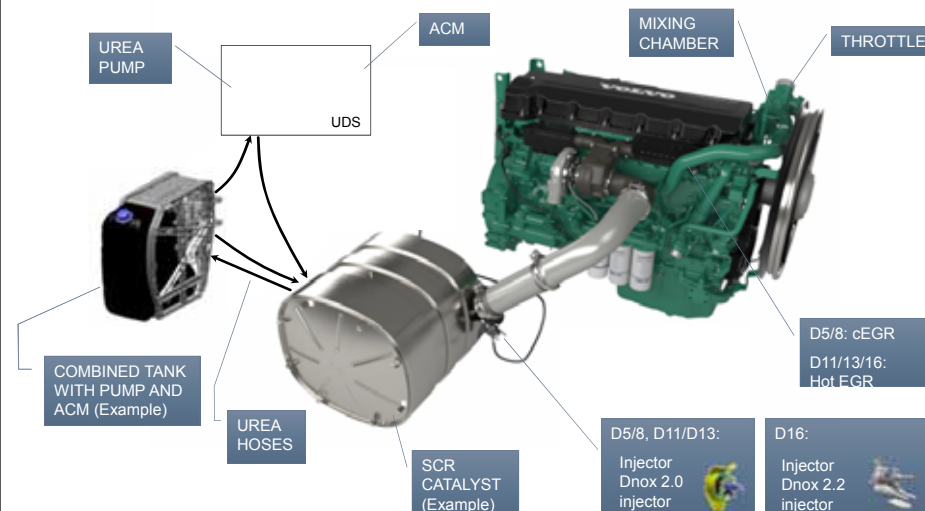


### Main technical changes from Tier 4i to Tier 4F:

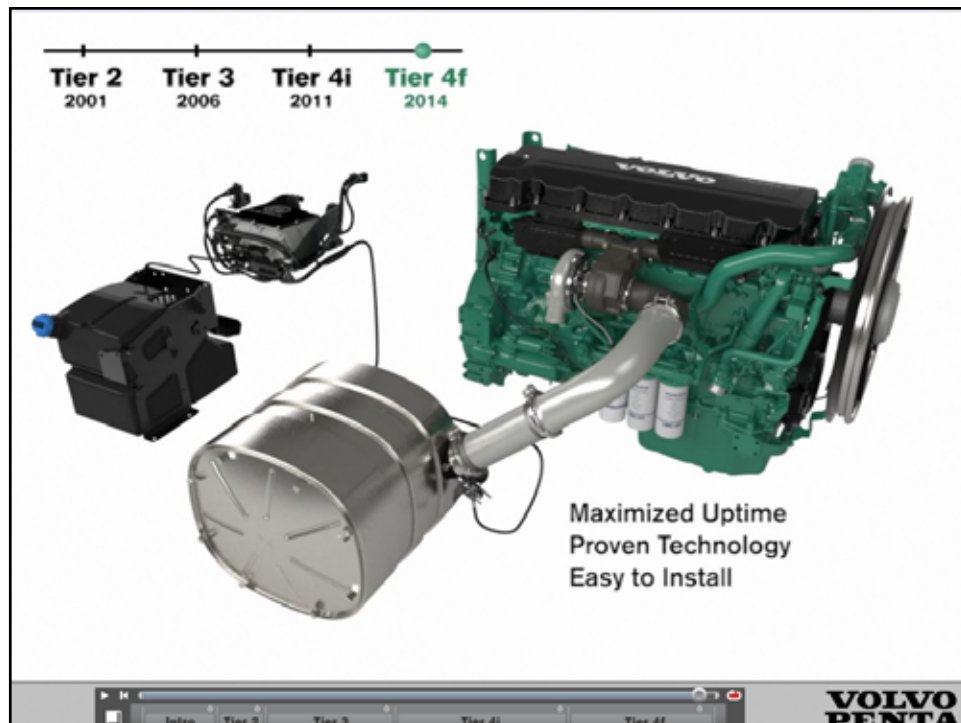
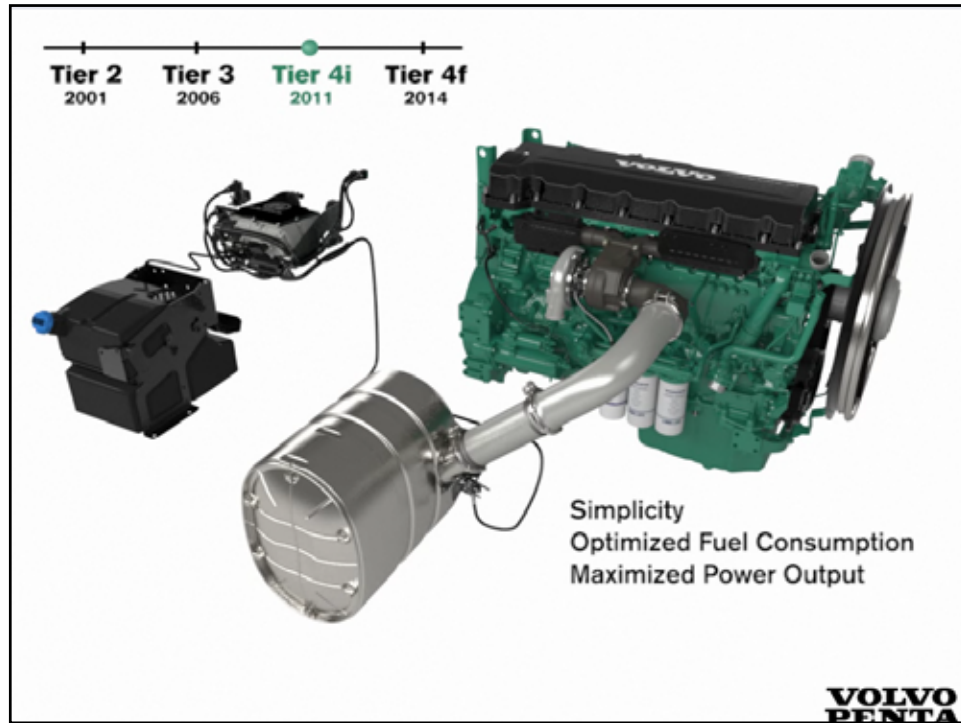
- Increased size of SCR muffler
- New integrated pump and ACM, same functionality
- 5-8 liter (MD) Light EGR added (5-8 litre)
- 11-16 liter (HD) non cooled EGR added (11-16 litre)
- Electrical system update
- Increased fuel costs (Diesel + UREA) 1-2% T4i to T4F
- Small or no increase in heat rejection
  - 5-8 liter (MD) heat rejection + 10%
  - 11-16 liter (HD) T4F same requirements as T4i
- No Re-generation i.e. no DPF
- Same engines available Tier 2, 3 and 4

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## Tier 4F Technology



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## T4f Performance Ratings

### D5

Product or Product Variant	Max power (kW)	@ speed (rpm)	Peak torque (Nm)	@ speed (rpm)
TAD570VE	105	2200	700	1000
TAD571VE	129	2200	800	1100
TAD572VE	160	2200	900	1200

### D8

Product or Product Variant	Max power (kW)	@ speed (rpm)	Peak torque (Nm)	@ speed (rpm)
TAD870VE	160	2200	1050	1000
TAD871VE	185	2200	1150	1100
TAD872VE	210	2200	1250	1100
TAD873VE	235	2200	1300	1200

### D11

Product or Product Variant	Max power (kW)	@ speed (rpm)	Peak torque (Nm)	@ speed (rpm)
TAD1170VE	235	2000	1550	900
TAD1171VE	265	2000	1750	950

### D13

Product or Product Variant	Max power (kW)	@ speed (rpm)	Peak torque (Nm)	@ speed (rpm)
TAD1371VE	285	1900	1925	945
TAD1372VE	315	1900	2130	970
TAD1373VE	345	1900	2330	1000
TAD1374VE	375	1900	2540	1100
TAD1375VE	405	1900	2590	1150

### D16

Product or Product Variant	Max power (kW)	@ speed (rpm)	Peak torque (Nm)	@ speed (rpm)
TAD1670VE	405	1900	2700	950
TAD1671VE	450	1900	2900	960
TAD1672VE	515	1800	3150	1000

Unregulated engines available above 560kW

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## Volvo base engine platform 5 & 8L

### D5

4 cylinders  
105-160kW  
max torque 900Nm

### D8

6 cylinders  
160 - 235kW  
max torque 1300Nm



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## Volvo base engine platform 11, 13 & 16L



### D11

235-295 kW

max torque 1950 Nm

### D13

295-405 kW

max torque 2650 Nm

### D16

405-500 kW

max torque 3200 Nm

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## Power range Tier 4F 5-8L



Product or Product Variant	Max power (kW)	@ speed (rpm)
TAD570VE	105	2300
TAD571VE	129	2300
TAD572VE	160	2300
TAD870VE	160	2200
TAD871VE	185	2200
TAD872VE	210	2200
TAD873VE	235	2200

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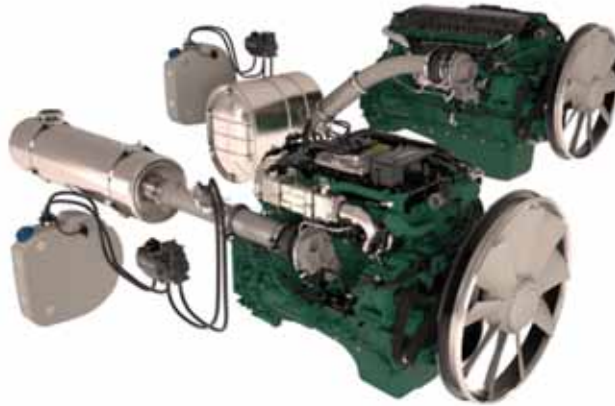
## Volvo base engine platform 5 & 8L

### D5

4 cylinders  
105-160kW  
max torque 900Nm

### D8

6 cylinders  
160 - 235kW  
max torque 1300Nm



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## Volvo base engine platform 11, 13 & 16L

### D11

235-295 kW  
max torque 1950 Nm

### D13

285-405 kW  
max torque 2650 Nm

### D16

405-495 kW  
max torque 3200 Nm



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## Mining – key segment

- Volvo Penta has invested in certifying engine for use in mining applications
- Tier 4i engines offer low ventilation rates
- More engines will be certified

### LIST OF APPROVED PRODUCTS FEBRUARY 2012

The following products were approved or certified during February, 2012, and have been added to the Mine Safety and Health Administration's list of permissible equipment.

The following products were approved as having met Part 7, Title 30 CFR.

1. Models TAD 1363VE, TAD 1364VE, and TAD 1365VE Diesel Engines.  
Approval No. 07-ENA120001-0, issued to AB Volvo Penta, Dept 47 436 Z2.1 Engine Cert.  
SE-405 08 Gothenburg Sweden, February 15, 2012.

Certificate Number	Engine Rating and Mechanical Powerplant Fuel Type at Test	Engine in Field	Ventilation Requirement*
1234	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1235	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1236	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1237	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1238	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1239	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1240	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1241	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1242	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1243	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1244	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1245	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1246	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1247	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1248	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1249	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100
1250	TAD1363VE, TAD1364VE, TAD1365VE Diesel Engines	1360	100

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## Application Engineering Support

- Volvo Penta partnership provides application engineering support throughout the development cycle:
  - Local support, single point of contact
  - Product selection
  - Product specification, drawings and 3D models
  - Product packaging, concept through to final design
  - Testing : engine and cooling validation
  - Product training and documentation support
- Output
  - Improved machine performance/productivity
  - Lower operating costs
  - Longer operating hours
  - Reduced warranty/ repair cost

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# VOLVO PENTA

**Global aftermarket  
a differentiator**



May, 2012

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## World-Class AM backed-up by Volvo Group



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## US Customised map



- **Volvo Penta can offer tailored aftermarket solution, eg near mines**
- **Volvo group service**
  - Parts
  - Logistics
  - Tools
- **Combining Volvo group structure with local support flexibility**

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## Summary and conclusions

- **Volvo Penta products offer OEM and Operators advantages**
  - Operators:
    - Low operating cost (fuel/maintenance)
    - High operation (No re-generation)
  - OEMs:
    - Low Heat rejection
    - Simple installation
- **Comprehensive product range**
  - Tier 2,3,4
- **Global support**
- **Mining is recognised as a key segment**
  - Certification
  - Specification
- **Installation and application engineering**
- **Field tests**

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## "The DEUTZ Path to Tier 4 for Underground Mining Engines"

Greg Tremaine  
DEUTZ Corporation

MDEC Conference  
Toronto ON  
October 2, 2012

### Overview DEUTZ product line-up TIER 4 interim & final

The engine company 



\*additional ratings >75

\*\*additional ratings <75

VC-P AH

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## Overview DEUTZ product line-up Technology Tier 4 Final for Industrial engines



**DEVERT**  
DEUTZ Variable Emission Reduction Technology



HP  
<75.1  
75.1-697 HP

MODEL	ECU	ceEGR	FIE	Turbo Charger	DVERT Oxidation Catalyst	Wall- Flow system	Heat Manage- ment	SCR System		
2.9L	EMR 4 Platform	Standard	High Pressure Common Rail  (4-8 ltr: DCR)	WG	Standard	Option	Only intake throttle	Standard >56kW  ≥90% SCR efficiency		
3.6L				eWG or WG tbd.		Standard < 130kW			Intake & exhaust throttle	
4.1L										
6.1L				WG	Standard >130kW	Only intake throttle				
7.8L										
12.0L										
16.0L		Standard								

VC-P AH

2012-01

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## EPA Nonroad Diesel Emission Regulations Tier 1 - 4



Regulated Emissions: NOx / HC / CO / PM - g/HP-hr  
[NOx + HC] / CO / PM - g/HP-hr

Power	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
HP<11					[7.8] / 6.0 / 0.75						[5.6] / 6.0 / 0.60			[5.6] / 6.0 / 0.30											
11≤HP<25					[7.1] / 4.9 / 0.60						[5.6] / 4.9 / 0.60			[5.6] / 4.9 / 0.30											
25≤HP<50					[7.1] / 4.1 / 0.60						[5.6] / 4.1 / 0.45			[5.6] / 4.1 / 0.22					[3.5] / 4.1 / 0.02						
50≤HP<75					6.9 / -- / -- / --						[5.6] / 3.7 / 0.30			(Opt 1) [3.5] / 3.7 / 0.22					[3.5] / 3.7 / 0.02						
75≤HP<100					6.9 / -- / -- / --						[5.6] / 3.7 / 0.30			[3.5] / 3.7 / 0.30					2.5 / 0.14 / 3.7 / 0.01		0.30 / 0.14 / 3.7 / 0.01				
100≤HP<175					6.9 / -- / -- / --						[4.9] / 3.7 / 0.22			[3.0] / 3.7 / 0.22					2.5 / 0.14 / 3.7 / 0.01		0.30 / 0.14 / 3.7 / 0.01				
175≤HP<300					6.9 / 1.0 / 8.5 / 0.4						[4.9] / 2.6 / 0.15			[3.0] / 2.6 / 0.15					1.5 / 0.14 / 2.6 / 0.01		0.30 / 0.14 / 2.6 / 0.01				
300≤HP<600					6.9 / 1.0 / 8.5 / 0.4						[4.8] / 2.6 / 0.15			[3.0] / 2.6 / 0.15					1.5 / 0.14 / 2.6 / 0.01		0.30 / 0.14 / 2.6 / 0.01				
600≤HP<750					6.9 / 1.0 / 8.5 / 0.4						[4.8] / 2.6 / 0.15			[3.0] / 2.6 / 0.15					1.5 / 0.14 / 2.6 / 0.01		0.30 / 0.14 / 2.6 / 0.01				
Nonroad Diesel Fuel Sulfur Level	5000 ppm												500 ppm			15 ppm									

Tier 1

Tier 2

Tier 3

Tier 4 Interim / Alt Nox

Tier 4 Final

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## Tier 4i/4 Exhaust Aftertreatment Systems (EAT)



Power	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
HP<25	Tier 4									
25≤HP<75	Tier 4 Interim					PM reduction 90% DPF/DOC				
75≤HP<175	Tier 3				PM reduction 95% DPF			NOx Reduction 88% DPF + SCR		
175≤HP<750	Tier 3			PM reduction 93% DPF/SCR			NOx Reduction 80% DPF + SCR			
Nonroad Diesel Fuel Sulfur Level	500 ppm			15 ppm						

Tier 3

Tier 4 Interim

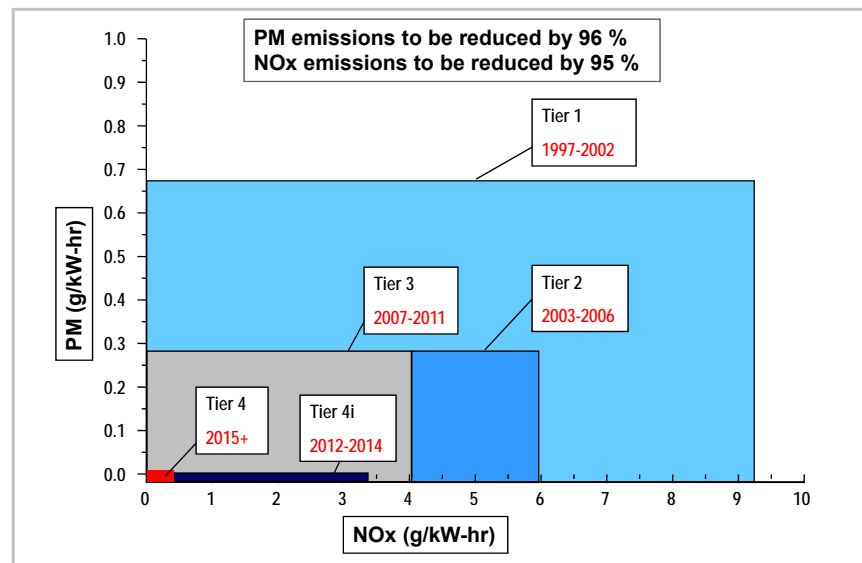
Tier 4

DPF – Diesel Particulate Filter for PM reduction  
 DOC – Diesel Oxidation Catalyst for CO and HC reduction  
 SCR – Selective Catalytic Reduction for NOx reduction

Reduction percentage is compared to  
 previous Tier emission level

141

## Emission Improvement from Tier 1 to Tier 4 (100 – 174HP)



142

To Achieve Tier 4 (> 25hp) Emission Levels



## Requires a Three Segment “Systems Approach”



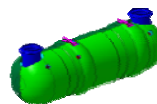
Low/ultra low  
sulfur  
diesel fuel

+



Engine technologies and  
control system working in  
unison with EAT

+



EAT – Exhaust  
Aftertreatment



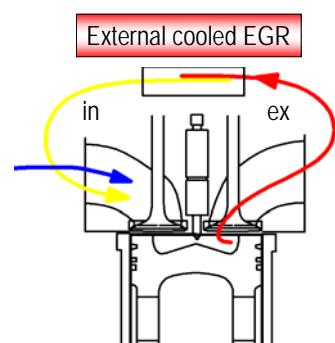
Tier 4  
Emissions  
Level

143

## Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR)

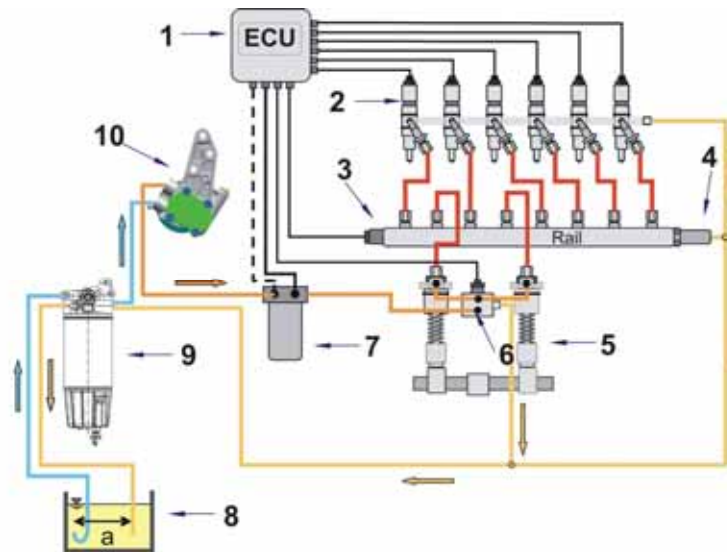


- Diesel engine exhaust contains excess oxygen
- Through EGR a part of the ingested intake air is replaced by exhaust air, thus reducing the oxygen surplus inside the cylinder
- Higher CO<sub>2</sub> level leads to lower combustion temperature peaks resulting in less NO<sub>x</sub> in the exhaust
- External Cooled EGR
  - Compared to un-cooled or internal EGR
    - Maximizes specific power
    - Maximizes NO<sub>x</sub> reduction

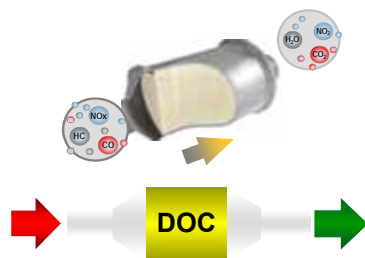


144

## DEUTZ Common Rail (DCR) Fuel Injection System



145

Exhaust aftertreatment for Tier 4 non-road engines  
DEUTZ EAT solutions - Single system DOC

## DVERT® Oxidation Catalyst (DOC)

- ✓ Reducing CO and HC
- ✓ „Open“ flow-through system – no clogging
- ✗ Optional DOC + DPF for mining applications
- ✗ Limited power density (max. 25kW/ltr.)
- ✗ Continuous control of low PM level engine out must be secured leading to less transient response

## DEUTZ Application Example

T/C/D 2.9 ≤ 55.4kW Tier 4

TD 3.6 ≤ 55.4 kW Tier 4

TCD 3.6 56&lt;P&lt;90kW Tier 4i



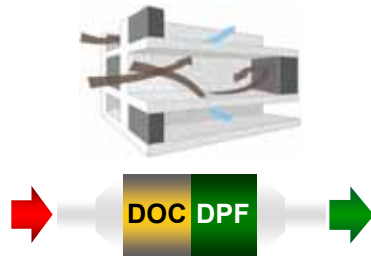
## Customer's Benefits

- Fully passive aftertreatment
- Simple flow-through oxidation
- Maintenance-free – fit and forget
- Easier to install than a DPF
- No change in operator interface

VC-P MW 2012-01

146

## Exhaust aftertreatment for Tier 4 non-road engines DEUTZ EAT solutions - Single system DPF



### DVERT® Particulate Filter (DPF)

- ✓ PM reduction at highest efficiency (>99%)
- ✓ Particulate number (PN) reduction at highest efficiency

- ✗ Need for regeneration
- ✗ Low SAPS\* oil required
- ✗ Ash cleaning required
- ✗ <10-15 ppm sulphur fuel required

\*sulphated ash, phosphorus and sulphur

VC-P MW 2012-01

### DEUTZ Application Example

TCD 4.1/6.1 Tier 4i Ind. <130kW TCD 3.6 L4 Tier 4i Ind. (opt.)

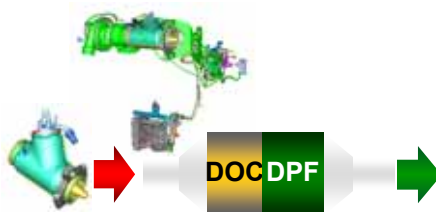


### Customer's Benefits

- PM reduction at highest efficiency (>99%)
- Capable for all applications with PN count emission directives like e.g. TRGS 554, engines for indoor use or Swiss VERT
- Less variance – one solution for all markets
- No 2<sup>nd</sup> operating fluid needed

147

## Exhaust aftertreatment for Tier 4 non-road engines DEUTZ EAT solutions - Single system DPF - Burner Regeneration T4i



### Active regeneration Systems Wall flow filter (DPF) + Burner

- ✓ PM reduction at highest efficiency (>99%)
- ✓ Automatic regeneration under all conditions

- ✗ Low SAPS\* oil required
- ✗ Ash cleaning required
- ✗ <10-15 ppm sulphur fuel required
- ✗ High exhaust temperature during regeneration

\*sulphated ash, phosphorus and sulphur

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### DEUTZ Application Example

TCD 6.1 L6 Tier 4i >130kW

TCD 7.8 L6 Tier 4i



### Customer's Benefits

- 100% reliable regeneration w/o operation interference under all conditions
- Fully integrated installation

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## DEUTZ Particulate Filter Systems<sup>#</sup> and Function Signals



DPF Function	Operator Display			Performance degradation	Message via CAN bus (J 1939)
	DPF Threshold	DPF Function lamp	Engine warning lamp	Message	
DPF loading phase		none	none	None	none
DPF Regeneration requirement	blinking		none	Regeneration in xx minutes	Regeneration in xx minutes
DPF Regeneration	continuous		none	Regeneration	Regeneration
DPF Regeneration finalized	none	none	none	none	none
DPF overloading xx - yy%	blinking		continuous	Regeneration not completed, Torque degrading	Regeneration not completed, Torque degrading xx%**
DPF overloading >yy%	flashing		blinking	Power shut-off	Engine shut-off
Push button = Manual mode - Regeneration request - Regeneration release - Regeneration interrupt. - Regeneration inhibit	blinking		none	Regeneration request Regeneration release Regeneration interrupt. Regeneration inhibit	Regeneration request Regeneration release Regeneration interrupt. Regeneration inhibit

\* selectable parameter = OEM specified, Performance degrading ist time dependent

<sup>#</sup>with closed filters

Breuer VC-P

15-04-10

149

## Exhaust aftertreatment for Tier 4 non-road engines DEUTZ EAT solutions - Single system SCR



### SCR

- ✓ NOx reduction at highest efficiency ( up to 95%)
- ✓ „Open“ flow-through system – no clogging
- ✓ More tolerant towards sulphur in fuel
- ✗ Additional urea tank, supply module and urea dosing needed

### DEUTZ Application Example

TCD 4.1 / 6.1 / 7.8 Agri

TCD 12.0 / 16.0 Tier 4i



### Customer's Benefits

- Reduced emissions and increased fuel efficiency
  - Higher power densities – enables downsizing
  - Proven technology used by heavy duty Truck industry
  - Constant low exhaust temperature at end pipe
  - No additional maintenance – only refill urea tank regularly
- Compared to ceEGR + DPF Solution
- Better fuel consumption
  - No DPF maintenance (ash cleaning) required
  - No cooler size increase, heat rejection to coolant = Tier 3
  - Constant exhaust back pressure









VC-P MW

2012-01

150

## DEUTZ – SCR system: Operator Notification and Inducement



DEF (Urea) Threshold With Level Indicator	Notification - or - Message		Inducement
	Lamp	Message	
>15% full 	none	none	none
Stage 1 <15% full 	DEF lamp solid 	Warning message	none
Stage 2 <10% full 	DEF lamp flashing (time duration – OEM Specified) 	Increasing message duration and/or frequency	none
Stage 3 <5% full 	DEF lamp flashing Amber warning lamp solid 	Inducement message (* tank empty, 5Min till de-rating*)	none
Stage 4 5Min. After last warning	DEF lamp flashing Amber warning lamp flashing 	Inducement message (*de-rating*)	De-rating

151

## Tier 3 Transition into Tier 4

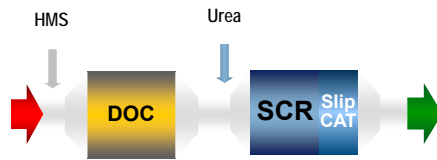


Tier 3 engine without EAT

Tier 4 engine shown with full DPF and SCR system  
expected in 2014 for 174 - 751HP engines

152

## Exhaust aftertreatment for Tier 4 non-road engines DEUTZ EAT solutions - Combined system DOC + SCR



### DEUTZ Application Example

TCD 3.6 L4 Tier 4



### DOC + SCR

- ✓ NOx reduction at highest efficiency (>90%)
  - ✓ „Open“ flow-through system – no clogging, no ash cleaning
- ✗ Not capable for applications with particulate number PN count emission directives like e.g. TRGS 554, engines for indoor use or Swiss VERT
- ✗ limited power density (max. 25kW/l)
- ✗ Continuous control of low PM level engine out must be secured leading to less transient response
- ✗ HMS required to achieve full performance

VC.P100

2017-04

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### Customer's Benefits


- Combined simplicity
- Simple flow-through aftertreatment
- No additional maintenance – only refill urea tank regularly

Thank you



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## Ventilation Reduction Strategy Underground Hard Rock Vehicles

MDEC 2012

WHEREVER THERE'S MINING



### Agenda

---

- **Regulation Background**
  - Surface
  - Underground
- **UG emissions strategy**



## Background: Regulation



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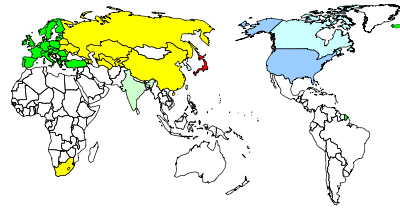


## Background

In many areas of the world, emissions regulations for Underground are not aligned with those for Surface.

### Surface - 3 Main Concepts:

United States & Canada	EU	Japan
Tier 1	Stage I	
Tier 2	Stage II	Step 1
Tier 3	Stage IIIA	Step 2
Tier 4i	Stage IIIB	Step 3
Tier 4f	Stage IV	Step 4



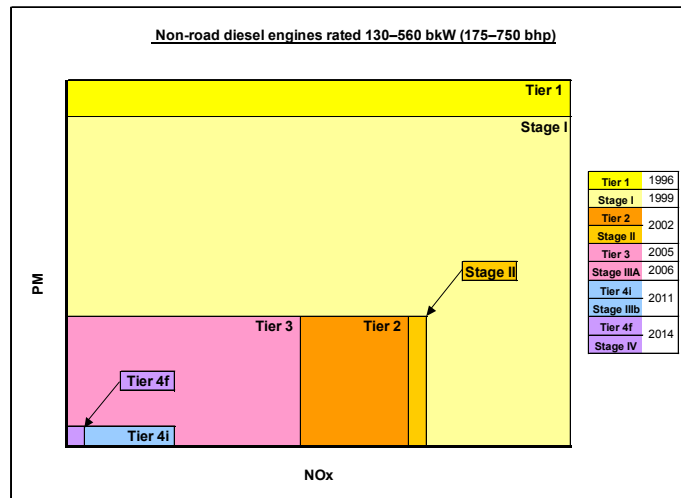
EU, China, and Japan are areas where Underground and Surface is aligned.

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## Background

### Surface – Tier / Stage timing:



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## Background

Industry focus is primarily on the following diesel emissions

- NOx - Oxides of nitrogen: Gases that form when fuel is burned with excess air
  - PM - Particulate Matter: Tiny bits of solids and liquids that form during the combustion process
- **NOx and PM are inversely related, reduction in one generally causes increase in the other**



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## Emissions Strategy



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## DPM & Vent Rate Reduction Path Forward

### Our Strategy:

- Provide the best machine configuration for each market, based on
  - Regulations
  - Voice of Customer
  - Voice of Business

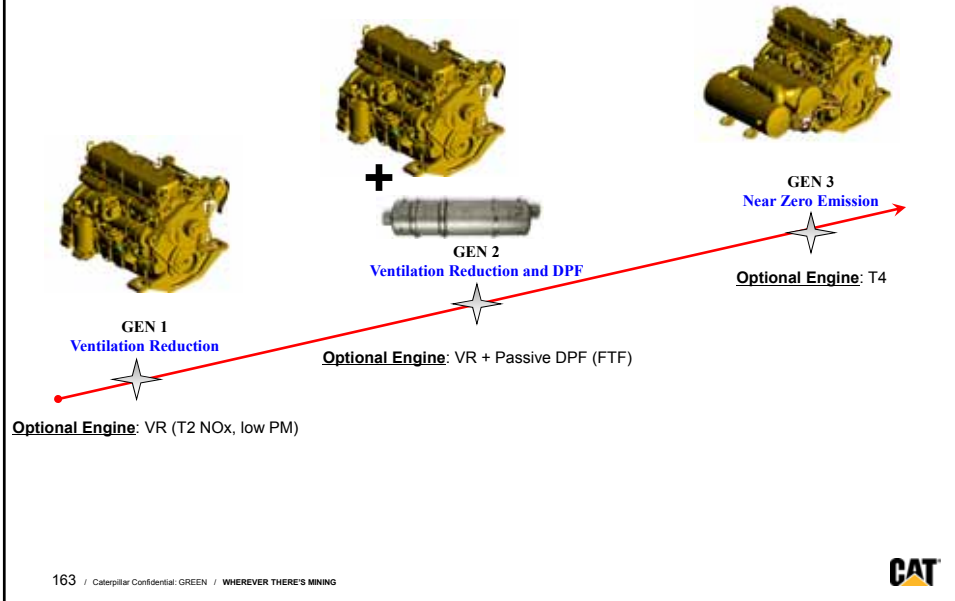
When possible we will provide options based on customer application requirements and environmental needs.



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## DPM & Vent Rate Reduction Technology MGPP



## Generation 1 – Ventilation Reduction (VR) Package

What is involved?

- New engine software
- New injectors
- New turbo



Optional Engine: VR (T2 NOx, low PM)

R2900G	Rule of Thumb	CANMET	
	447 HP	Current	Gen 1
Vent Rate (CFM)	44,700	35,700	20,700

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## Generation 1 (Ventilation Reduction Package)

### Customer Impact:

	Tier 2/3 Baseline	Generation 1 VR Package
Fuel spec (sulfur ppm)	500 ppm	500 ppm
Bio fuel	B20	B20
Fuel consumption	Baseline	3-7% Improvement
Required oil spec	ECF-2 (CI-4)	ECF-2 (CI-4)
Oil change interval	Baseline	Baseline
DPF cleaning	N/A	N/A
CRS Service Kit	N/A	N/A
Overhaul life	Baseline	Baseline
Overhaul parts required	Baseline	Baseline

Limited to no O&O impact

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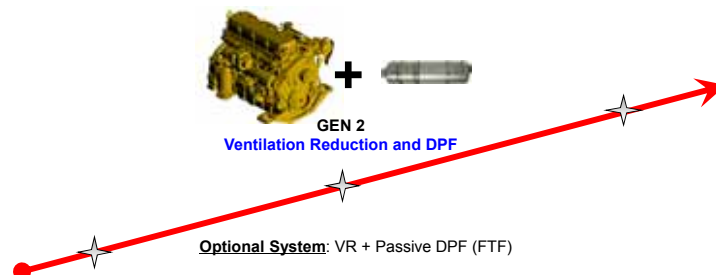
## Generation 2 (VR Package + Flow-Through DPF)

### What is involved?

- In addition to Gen 1...
- ULSD (15 ppm diesel)
- CJ-4 (low ash engine oil)

### What are main challenges?

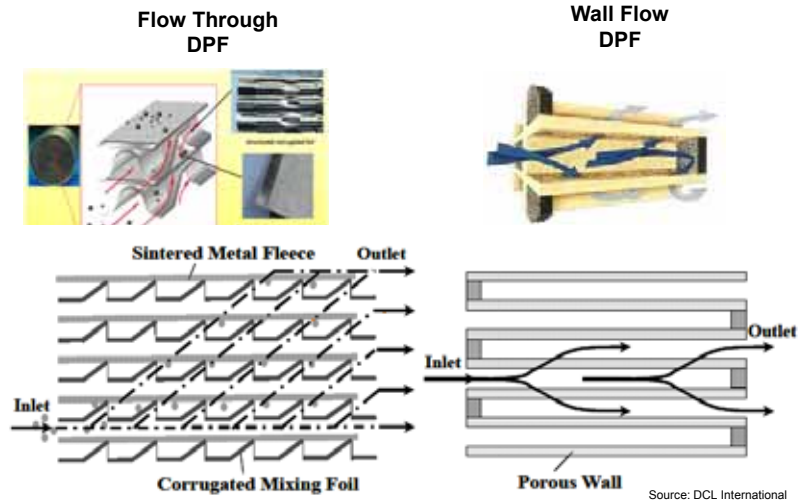
- Durability
- ~~Space claim~~
- ~~Backpressure~~



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## Flow-Through Filter vs Wall Flow Tech



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## Generation 2 (VR Package + Flow-Through DPF)

### Customer Impact:

	Tier 2/3 Baseline	Generation 1 VR Package	Generation 2 VR Package + DPF
Fuel spec (sulfur ppm)	500 ppm	500 ppm	15 ppm
Bio fuel	B20	B20	B20
Fuel consumption	Baseline	3-7% Improvement	3-7% Improvement
Required oil spec	ECF-2 (CI-4)	ECF-2 (CI-4)	ECF-3 (CJ-4)
Oil change interval	Baseline	Baseline	Baseline
DPF cleaning	N/A	N/A	N/A
CRS Service Kit	N/A	N/A	N/A
Overhaul life	Baseline	Baseline	Baseline
Overhaul parts required	Baseline	Baseline	Baseline

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## Generation 3 (Tier 4 Technology)

What is involved?

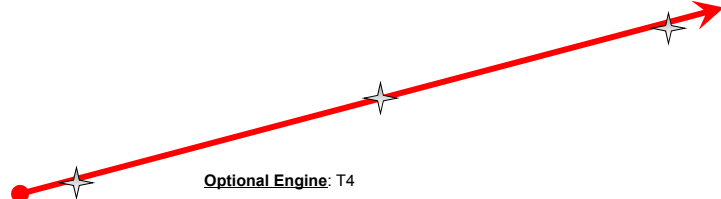
- DPF cleaning interval
- ULSD (15 ppm diesel)
- CJ-4 (low ash engine oil)

What are main challenges?

- Space claim



GEN 3  
Near Zero Emission



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## Generation 3 (Tier 4 Technology)

Customer Impact:

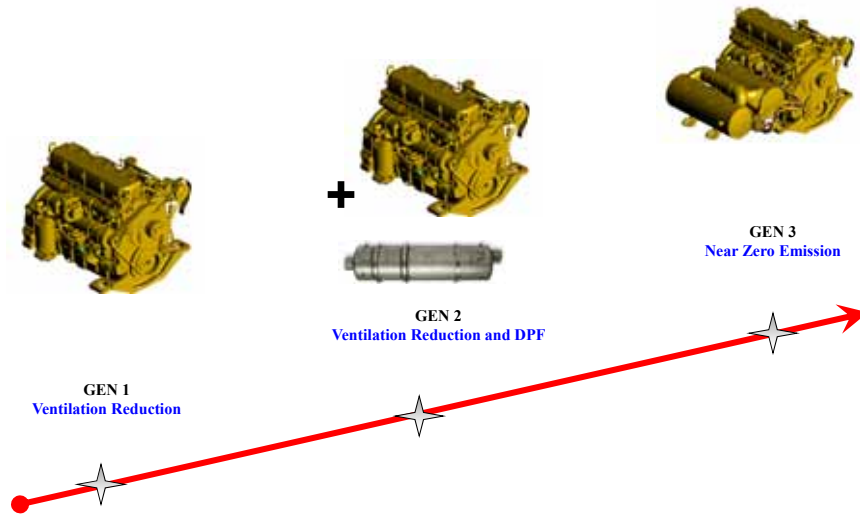
	Tier 2/3 Baseline	Generation 1 VR Package	Generation 2 VR Package + DPF	Generation 3 Tier 4 Technology
Fuel spec (sulfur ppm)	500 ppm	500 ppm	15 ppm	15 ppm
Bio fuel	B20	B20	B20	B20
Fuel consumption	Baseline	3-7% Improvement	3-7% Improvement	Up to 5% improvement
Required oil spec	ECF-2 (CI-4)	ECF-2 (CI-4)	ECF-3 (CJ-4)	ECF-3 (CJ-4)
Oil change interval	Baseline	Baseline	Baseline	Baseline
DPF cleaning	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,000 hrs
CRS Service Kit	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,000 hrs
Overhaul life	Baseline	Baseline	Baseline	Baseline
Overhaul parts required	Baseline	Baseline	Baseline	DPF Exchange, CRS Kit

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## DPM & Vent Rate Reduction Path Forward



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**Thank You**



## Engines for Underground Mining

Dee Wise  
Underground Mining Sales  
[deanne.wise@mtu-online.com](mailto:deanne.wise@mtu-online.com)  
Office: 248-560-8598  
Cell: 313-506-4623

### MTU Update Ownership Structure



## MTU Update



**Tognum**  
HOME OF POWER BRANDS

**Tognum is the MTU  
holding company**




**MTU is the brand**



## MTU Update


### New North American Headquarters



Effective February 27, 2012 Tognum America Inc will be headquartered in Novi, Michigan.

A brand new facility that offers employees and business partners:

- Totally redesigned workspaces
- Access to various meeting rooms
- Wireless technology throughout the building
- Conveniently located 30 minutes from the Detroit Metropolitan Airport



## MTU Overview

### Aiken Accomplishments

- 30% less production space
- 50% greater throughput
- 30% increase in first pass yield
- 20% productivity increase

### Recently broke ground on \$40M expansion

- New research and development buildings
- Additional engine test benches
- Creating 20+ additional jobs



## MTU Overview

### Canton, MI (Training Center)



### Brownstown, MI (Parts Warehouse)



## MTU Production Facilities Worldwide



Plant I - Friedrichshafen



Plant II - Friedrichshafen



Mannheim



Detroit



Suzhou



1

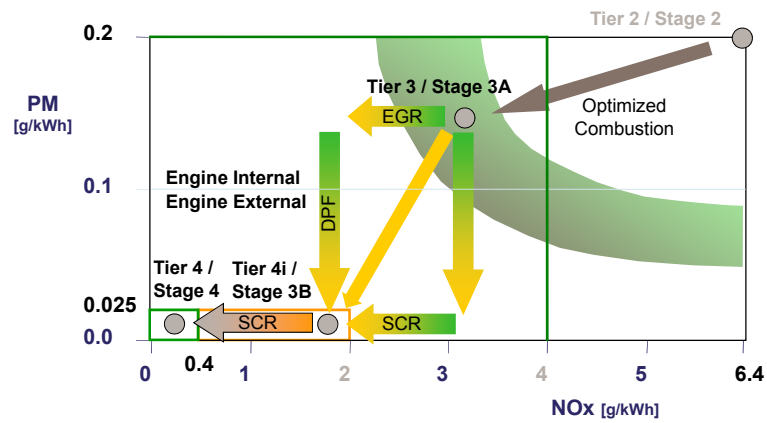


## Emission Compliance and Technology



Power. Precision. Partnership.

## Exhaust Emission Reduction Strategies for NO<sub>x</sub> and Particulate Matter



## Engine Overview



Power. Precision. Partnership.

## Engine Overview For TOMORROW...

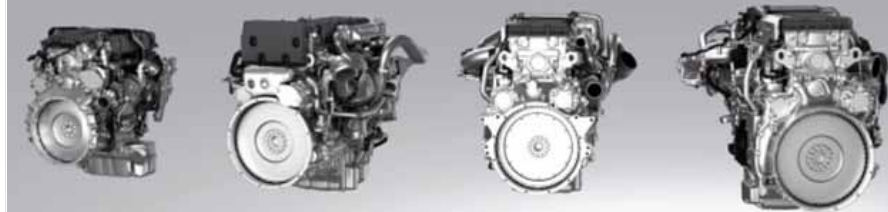
Emission level	Engine	Configuration (Cyl / Inline or V)	Total Displacement (l)	kW	Rated Power bhp	rpm	Emission Strategy
Tier 4 final	Series 1000	4, 6 / Inline	5.1, 7.7	100-260	134-348	2200	EGR + SCR
	Series 1100	6 / Inline	10.6	280-320	375-429	1700	
	Series 1300	6 / Inline	12.8	340-380	456-509	1700	
	Series 1500	6 / Inline	15.6	400-460	536-616	1700	

MTU S 1000

MTU S 1100

MTU S 1300

MTU S 1500

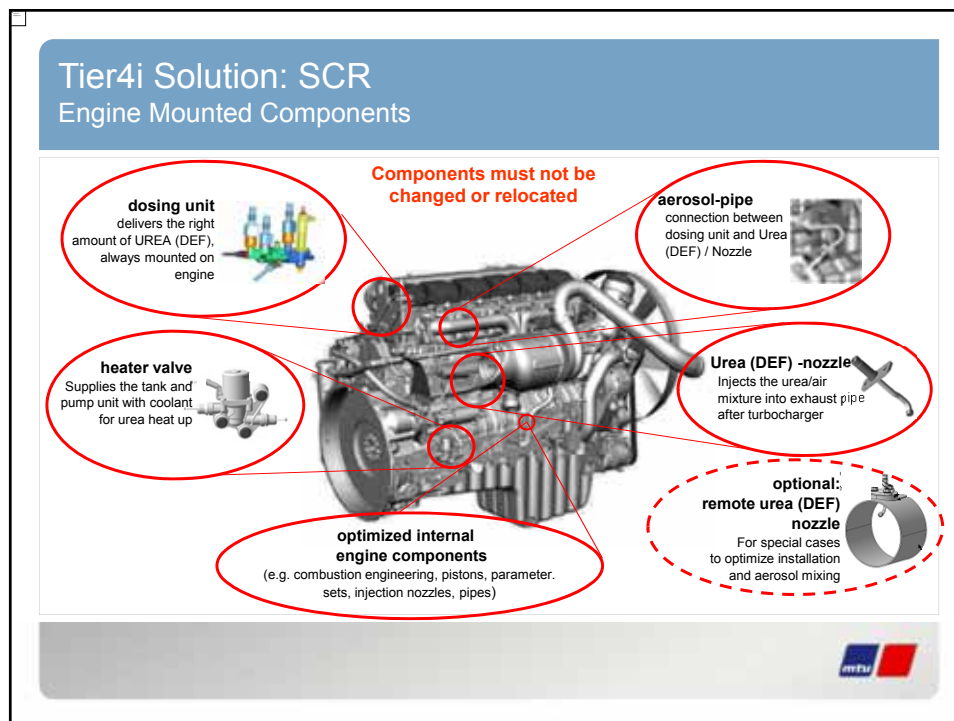
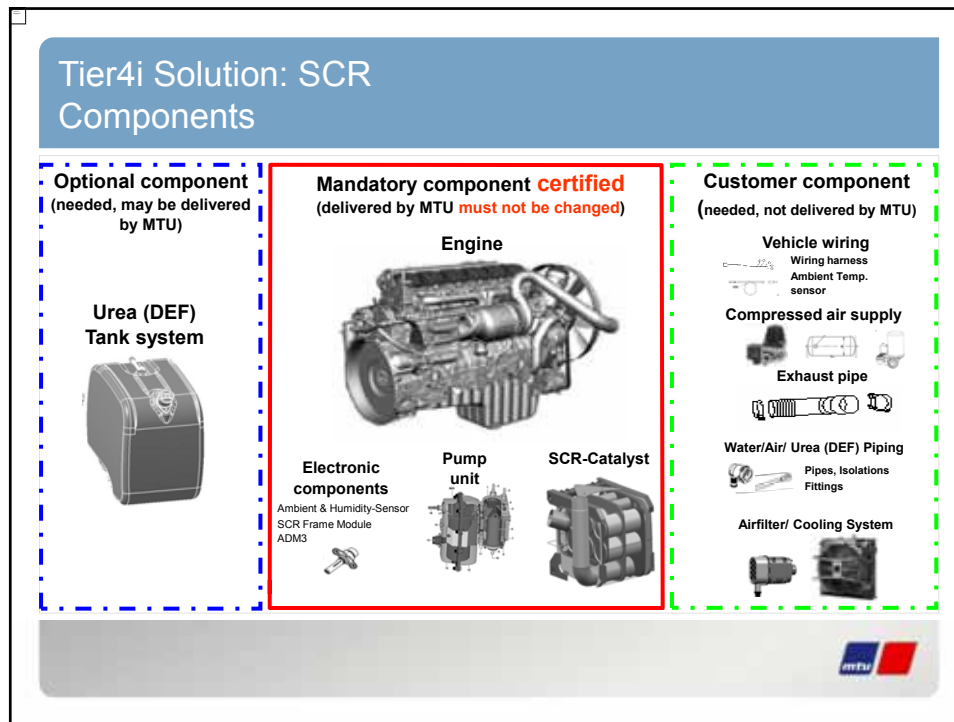


Engines

Tier 4 interim

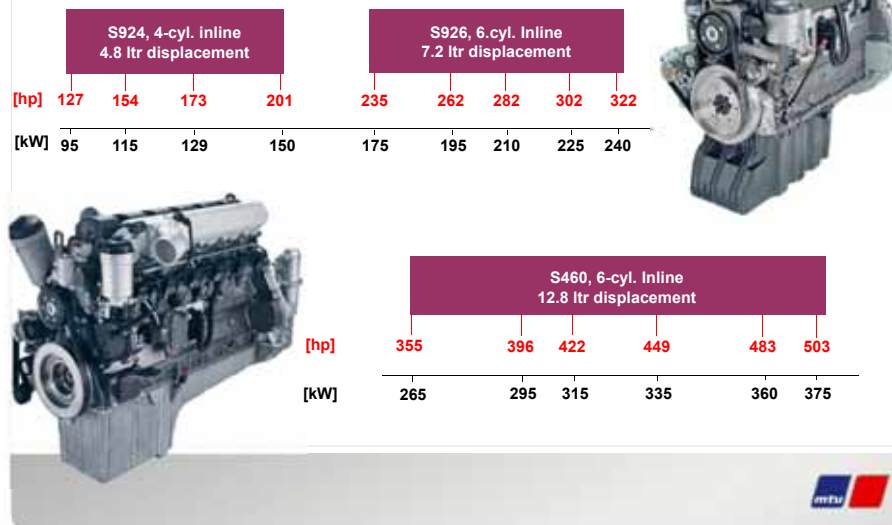


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## Engines for Tier 4 interim S900 and S460



## Tier 4 interim Features S900

- Same engine footprint as Tier 3 S900
- Optimized combustion timing
- Centrally positioned injection nozzle
- Two inlet valves, one exhaust valve per cylinder





- Rear gear-train
- Improved efficiency and fuel economy
- VERY minimal heat rejection increase vs. tier 3




### Tier 4 interim Features S460

- Same engine footprint as Tier 3 S460
- Optimized combustion timing
- Centrally positioned injection nozzle
- Two inlet and exhaust valves per cylinder





- Rear gear-train
- Improved efficiency and fuel economy
- VERY minimal heat rejection increase vs. tier 3
- Wet cylinder liners



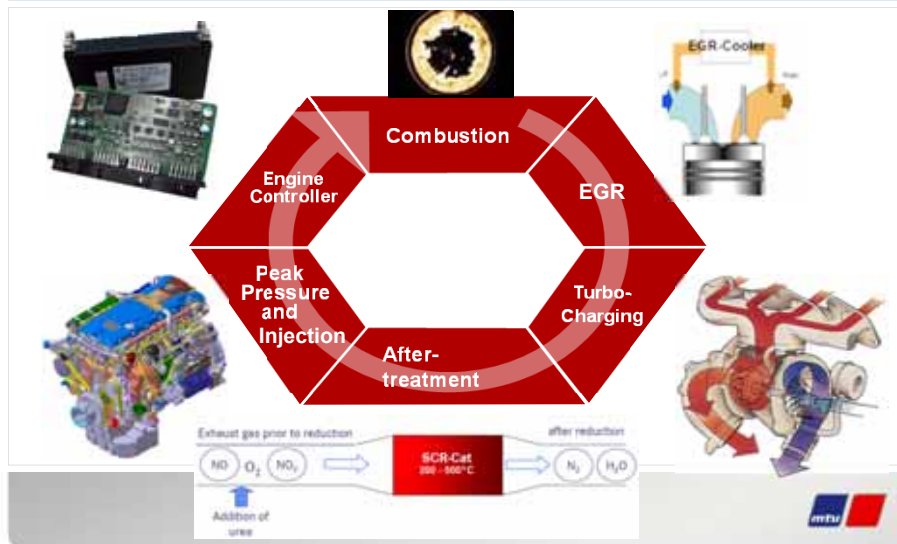


## Engines

### Tier 4 final



## Tier 4 Final Solution: EGR and SCR Key Engine Technologies



## Engines for Tier 4 final S1000

S1000, 4-cyl. inline 5.1 ltr displacement					S1000, 6-cyl. Inline 7.7 ltr displacement					
[hp]	134	154	174	201	228	241	261	281	308	348
[kW]	100	115	130	150	170	180	195	210	230	260



## Engines for Tier 4 final S1100 / S1300 / S1500

	S1100, 6-cyl. inline 10.6 ltr displacement			S1300, 6-cyl inline 12.8 ltr displacement			S1500, 6-cyl inline 15.6 ltr displacement		
[hp]	375	402	429	456	483	510	536	577	617
[kW]	280	300	320	340	360	380	400	430	460



## S1000 Tier 4 final Features

- Inline 4 and 6 cylinder versions
- 5.1 and 7.7 liter displacement
- OHC 4 valve per cylinder





- High pressure common rail fuel system
- Cooled EGR
- **Airless SCR!**
- Optional high performance exhaust brake




### S1100 / S1300 / S1500 Tier 4 final Features


- Derivate of DD engines: proven performance
- Common rail fuel-injection system
- DOHC, 2-inlet and exhaust valves per cylinder





- Airless SCR!**
- Wet cylinder liners
- Rear gear-train
- Optional high performance engine brake (up 90% of engine output)





## Summary and Conclusion



Power. Beyond. Partnership.

## Emission Technology Solutions: Overview

### No DPF!!! No DOC!!!

	Tier 2	Tier 3	Tier 4i	Tier 4f
DOC	NOT REQUIRED!!!			
DPF	NOT REQUIRED!!!			
EGR				Cooled EGR
SCR			SCR	
Turbo	Single stage*			
Control system	Common Electronic Platform			
Fuel injection	Pump-Line-Nozzle (S60 with Unit Injection)			Common rail

\* S1000 upper ratings with two-stage turbocharging



## MTU Summary

- Solid plan for the future
- Comprehensive ratings coverage
- One basic concept...
  - Cooled EGR
  - Common rail fuel system
  - Multi-valve per cylinder technology
  - OHC
- No DPF no DOC! ...moving to Airless SCR for Tier 4 Final!
- Improved engine load acceptance
- Improved fuel economy
- We have the right balance!
- MTU...your knowledgeable and reliable partner!





Thank you for your time...

Questions?



Power. Passion. Partnership.